

SPECIAL REPORT:

INTERNATIONAL

NewWeek

SECURITY BREAKDOWN

How officials' fear of Donald Trump PARALYZED INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES and led to the Capitol riot

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SPECIAL REPORT

06

Security Breakdown

This special report reconstructs the shocking events of January 6, 2021—a day that will be discussed and debated for years to come. A meticulous timeline illuminates the intelligence and security failures that allowed insurrectionists to storm the U.S. Capitol.

BY WILLIAM M. ARKIN

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A new global focus: innovative Japanese companies seek international expansion



Eikichi Iida, President,
WORLD HOLDINGS CO., LTD.
(2429:JP)

Faced with a dwindling domestic market due to an aging population, in recent years Japanese companies, both large and small, have been seeking international expansion like never before.

In a bid to set themselves apart from China on the global market landscape, Japanese companies are banking on the nation's famous reputation for high-quality and *monozukuri* craftsmanship, while also drawing on their technological and innovative prowess to put themselves at the forefront of hi-tech industries, such as automotive, electronics, semi-conductors, digitalization and 5G.

Adapting to modern market realities, as part of their internationalization strategy, many Japanese companies have had to set up manufacturing operations abroad, particularly in Southeast Asia, where labor costs are lower.

But in order to ensure that *monozukuri* quality is maintained in their overseas plants, many Japanese firms are bringing their foreign labor force to Japan for high-quality training. It is a process in which World Holdings, a leader in staff recruitment as well as the real estate industry, is playing an important role.

"The industries we are leading in are the semiconductor industry, the electronic components

industry, and the budding 5G industry. We primarily focus on full-time staffing for R&D centers, procurement, logistics, etc. We have provided staffing services for the world's leading companies" explains president and CEO, Eikichi Iida.

"We are dispatching excellent Japanese engineers to the United States and other countries to provide world-wide technology support. We are also focusing our efforts on bringing foreign labor and training them here in Japan from China, Vietnam or Indonesia and then sending them back to their original location. We build human capital through education

and then leverage that in order to market out a unified solution of high-quality foreign labor.

"We are currently looking to take these solutions and expand them into as many countries as possible. Leveraging Japanese *monozukuri* and Japanese digitalization would lead to a rapid global expansion and we hope our company will play an important role in that."

Zebra writing a new chapter

Another company looking to expand on the global market is Zebra Co., Ltd., which has built a solid reputation in the manufacture of high-quality writing instruments,

both in Japan and abroad, including China and the US.

"Our international business was less than 25% of our total sales before. I believe it should be our driver to grow beyond what we are right now. As for that, we are always developing and exploring new markets on a global scale," says president, Shinichi Ishikawa.

"The development of digital pens is another aspect of our growth strategy. The digital pen technology creates value for users. We focus on adding value. To achieve that, I encourage employees to be innovative in creating new products with new value."

Zebra Pen guiding individuals along their path to self-expression



Zebra Pen is approaching its 40th year of business in the United States. While still an infant in comparison to the 100+ year history of its Japanese parent, both have a rich history of delivering quality writing and creative marking products that enable users to find their path to self-expression.

As it is steeped in the tradition of the Japanese characters, writing and creating are expressive art forms that take on an individual's style and persona. In today's world of technology and character sameness, there is a mindful shift to reconnect with pen and paper as

a means of self-expression, tapping into the creative and expressive side of the brain.

Individuals are utilizing writing instruments and creative marking tools to organize their lives, capture an important event or to create a piece of art.

Regardless of the consumer persona and application Zebra offers the right items to confidently accomplish the task. For performance and style Zebra US foundation's line of STEEL barreled products offer an unparalleled selection. For the budget savvy consumer shopping for school or general use there

is the market favorite Z-Grip. If you are of a creative mindset and perhaps part of the growing bullet journaling trend, you are likely familiar with Zebra's Sarasa Clip and Mildliner.

Zebra prides itself on understanding the needs of the consumer and innovating to provide them with an array of quality products that align to their needs. Whether the consumer is a traditional writer or a creative artist, Zebra Pen has the tools to allow them to be successful on their path to self-expression.

As the company founder aligned with the term Zebra because of the family characteristics of the herd, Zebra encourages you to explore its offering and join its herd of satisfied users seeking to capture and express those moments in time with pen and paper.



Shinichi Ishikawa,
President, ZEBRA CO., LTD.

ZEBRA

www.zebra.com



Logistics & Basic Infrastructure



Healthcare



Urban Development/ Commercial Facilities



Workplace

Azusa Sekkei: building beautiful, inspiring and functional architecture aimed at meeting societal demands

For over 70 years, Azusa Sekkei has been passionately devoted to architecture, constantly taking on new challenges to create bold and unique designs with a functional purpose.

When visionary architect and entrepreneur Fuminaga Kiyota decided to establish an architecture firm back in 1946, he did so on the firm belief that, in order to properly meet the requirements of modern architecture, architects should form an organization capable of fulfilling its responsibility as a corporate citizen in a more effective and sustained manner. For over 70 years, Azusa Sekkei has been guided by this philosophy and continues to take on new challenges to build beautiful, inspiring and functional architecture aimed at meeting societal demands.

Today Azusa is the fourth largest Organizational Architectural

Design Company in Japan with over 630 employees working across six business domains: transportation infrastructure, sports/entertainment, healthcare, urban/commercial, workplace, and logistics/living infrastructure. The company holds the top share as a pioneer of airport design in Japan, and thanks to its sterling reputation, was entrusted with designing the Japan National Stadium for the upcoming Tokyo Olympics.

Having made an invaluable contribution to Japan's development over the past seven decades by building vital social infrastructure, Azusa now aims to expand its international footprint, through

landmark projects such as Phu-Bai Airport in Vietnam, while president, Fumihiko Sugitani, also sees ample overseas opportunities in refrigerated warehousing, an area in which the company holds the number one market share in Japan.

"We introduced the most advanced technology that saves energy while keeping the same temperature standard. We believe there is high demand for this technology from both developed and developing countries and this really demonstrates our integration of design and functionality," he explains.

"Our strength lies in our ability to provide comprehensive solutions. This includes high Japanese quality, our expertise in Japanese design, as well as more technical elements like air conditioning and lighting, all of which are part of comprehensively creating a space."

As a pioneer in the adoption of the latest advanced technologies, Azusa has been undergoing a swift digital transformation (DX) in recent years. The company was one of the early adopters of building information modeling (BIM), developing the Azusa BIM management system (AZ BIMS) to establish an efficient design process that helps produce high-quality deliverables for a range of projects for public and private-sector clients.

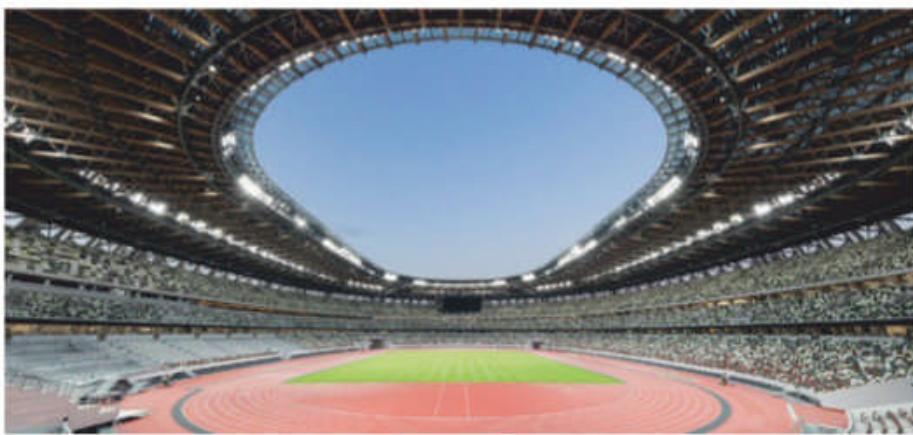
"We established an AX (Architecture Experience) team in-house in 2019, and we are promoting the conversion to DX in every aspect that connects us and our clients," adds Mr. Sugitani.

"Azusa actively promotes the utilization of BIM, 3D models, and simulations as technologies that visualize our design proposals, to ensure that we fulfill our accountability to, and reach agreement with, the clients in a consistent manner."



"Today, we dedicate ourselves to creating the types of buildings that help people do business all over the world, enable athletes to perform to the best of their ability and inspire people, bring a sense of healing and hope to the sick, ensure safety and security in everyday life, nurture creativity and inspiration, make children smile and be happy, and safeguard people's happiness from a distance."

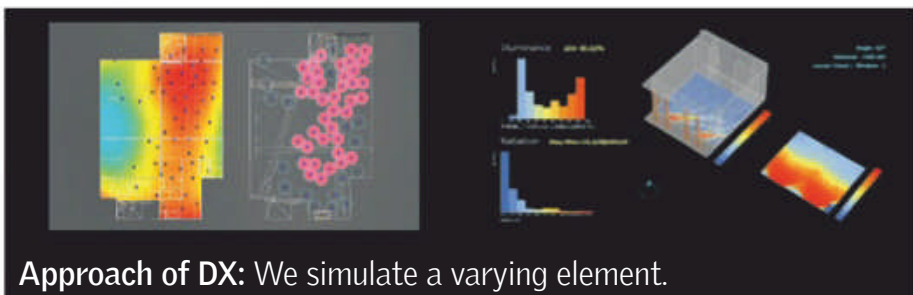
Fumihiko Sugitani,
President & CEO,
Azusa Sekkei Co., Ltd.



Sports & Entertainment: Japan National Stadium.



Transport infrastructure: Hue Phu Bai International Airport Terminal 2, Hue, Vietnam.



Approach of DX: We simulate a varying element.



www.azusasekkei.co.jp/en/



Nakagawa: manufacturing Japanese-quality jewelry and components

For discerning customers of Nakagawa's premium jewelry products, "quality matters", says president Takeyuki Nakagawa.

For centuries Japanese craftsmanship, or *monozukuri*, has centered around the pursuit of perfection. And that is certainly the case for leading jewelry manufacturer, Nakagawa Corporation, whose *monozukuri* focuses on the development of high-quality jewelry, accessories and components for discerning customers in Japan and around the globe.

With over 70 years' experience, Nakagawa is a world leader and highly reputed globally for its premium product quality and services. The company's portfolio includes finished products such as chains, necklaces, rings and bracelets, as well as parts and components which it develops for clients in the jewelry industry as an original equipment manufacturer (OEM), including several high-profile designers and fashion brands in the US and Europe.

"Quality matters and with our products, companies in America



or Italy, for example, can see the difference," says president and CEO, Takeyuki Nakagawa. "We are facing tough competition on the global scale with our products, but our strength is that we produce original products that are hard to replicate or no other company can create."

In recognition of its commitment to responsible manufacturing, Nakagawa recently received COC (Chain of Custody) and COP (Code of Practice) certification from the Responsible Jewelry Council, the standard for the jewelry supply chain that addresses a wide range of issues, including business ethics, human rights, and social and environmental performance. It was yet



another landmark in the rich history of Nakagawa, which aims to pursue international growth by capitalizing on the growing Asian market and the booming demand for jewelry manufactured from precious metals, as Mr. Nakagawa explains.

"Under the three mottos of 'Creation', 'Harmony' and 'Sincerity' that we have adhered to since our founding, we will continue our diligent efforts to achieve continuous growth and to make contributions to society at large."



global.nakagawa-tokyo.com

Snowden: developing innovative products for health, longevity and beauty



"Our products are aimed at making a healthier society. We use the extracts of natural compounds to create better products for the benefit of our customers by expanding life and beauty together."

Yasuo Nakagawa,
President, Snowden Co., Ltd.

As the nation with the longest life expectancy, it's fair to say that Japan knows a thing or two about longevity, which has been the core business of pharmaceutical company Snowden for over 40 years.

Since its establishment in 1977, Snowden has been extracting the power of nature to develop innovative products for health, longevity and beauty. Today, the company's products are based on three powerful "raw" materials – placenta, lactic acid bacterium and Korean red ginseng.

Snowden aims to distribute Japan's best-selling products to the world



Gastbalance LJ88
(food supplements)

"The keyword here is longevity; our company is putting all efforts to deliver it to our customers in every Snowden product," explains president, Yasuo Nakagawa.

The placenta extract harnessed by Snowden contains a variety of components beneficial to human health and beauty, particularly in terms of stabilization of hormones, better functioning of the liver, heart, and immune systems. It is also used in the company's



Ashiyaroyal Enrich PS Essence
(cosmetics)

cosmetic products, such as a beauty essence.

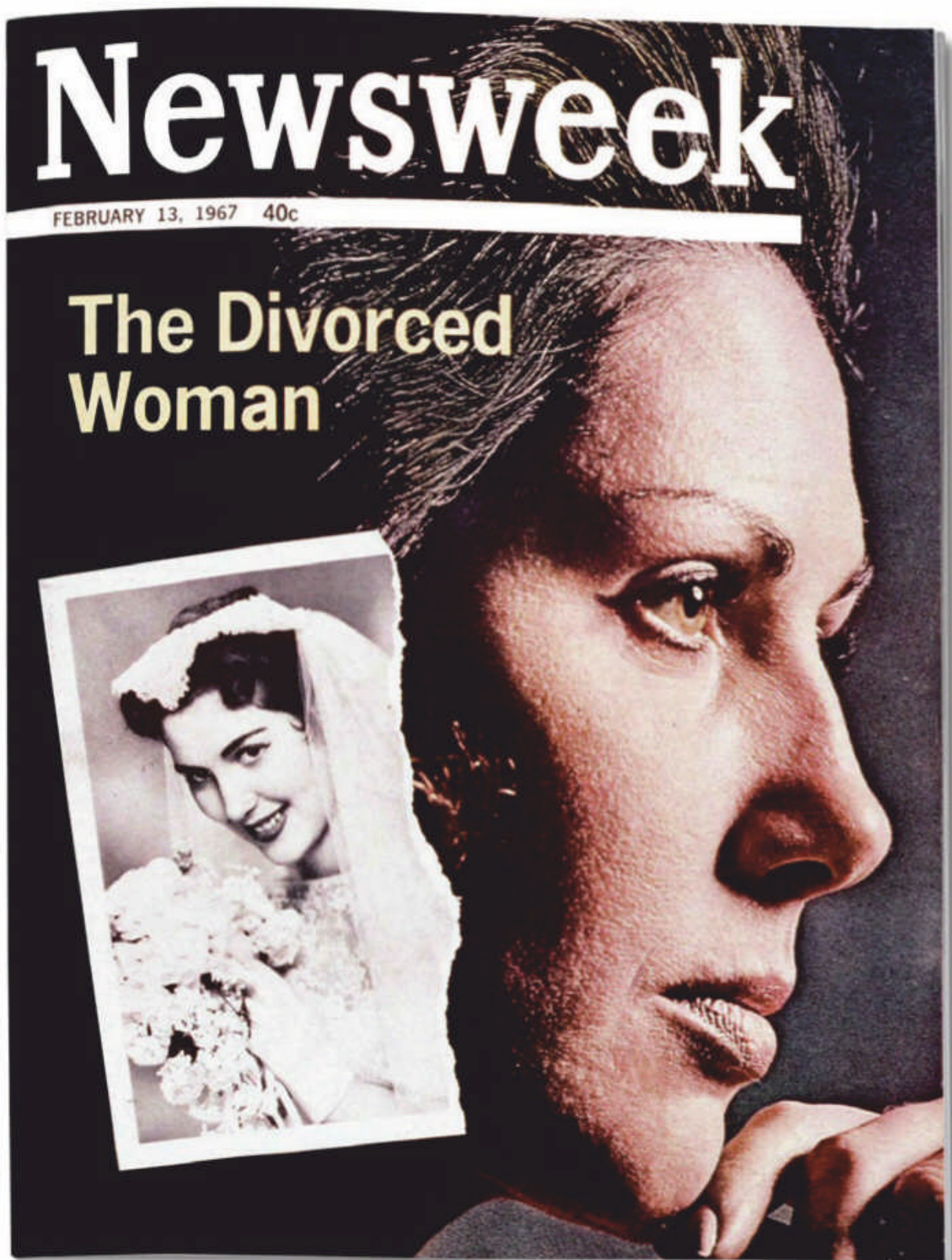
Snowden's most recent discovery has been lactic acid bacterium (LJ88), isolated from human gastric juice, which offers benefits for both the stomach and intestine by lowering gastrin in the blood, resulting in the decreased secretion of gastric acids and also supporting the growth of intestinal beneficial bacteria.

"We think that LJ88 is an unprecedented revolutionary discovery. For now, we are selling LJ88 mainly in Japan and Asian markets, but we are planning to release it to other countries," explains Mr. Nakagawa, who aims to find distribution partners to bring Snowden's products to a new base of international customers in the US, Europe, Russia and the Middle East.

The Archives

1967

With divorce rates high across the U.S., *Newsweek* related, “Getting in and out of divorce is almost like getting in and out of taxis.” In the middle of the sexual revolution, “what underlies the failure of so many marriages is not a new form of friction—but a new unwillingness to tolerate the old frictions.” Roughly 40 percent of ended marriages had lasted at least 10 years. After reaching a peak in 1981, the U.S. divorce rate has been steadily declining. Only 7.6 out of 1,000 women divorced in 2019—a 50-year low.



1986

“Barely a minute into its 10th orbital mission, the shuttle Challenger exploded, killing six astronauts and teacher Christa McAuliffe,” wrote *Newsweek*. Shocking the country, “even the computers seemed reluctant to believe the swift, sudden evidence.” This year, McAuliffe is being honored on a silver dollar that reads, “I touch the future. I teach.”



2006

“Well on its way to having the technology that could be used to produce nuclear weapons,” *Newsweek* said, “Tehran is now thumbing its nose at the international community.” President Ahmadinejad “cracked jokes while talking about the nuclear showdown.” Now, Iran breached the nuclear deal it signed in 2015. 🇮🇷



SPECIAL REPORT

Security Breakdown



Exclusive: HOW OFFICIALS' FEAR OF DONALD TRUMP PARALYZED INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES AND LED TO THE CAPITOL RIOT

by WILLIAM M. ARKIN

This special report reconstructs the shocking **events of January 6, 2021**—a day that will be discussed and debated for years to come. In this meticulous timeline—a “first rough draft of history,” as *Newsweek’s* late owner Phil Graham used to describe journalism—national security expert William M. Arkin illuminates the series of intelligence and security failures that allowed insurrectionists to storm the U.S. Capitol. The full story of what unfolded that day won’t be finalized soon. But for those seeking to understand, this report is the place to start.



THE DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND Security looked the other way. So did the Pentagon. The FBI collected reports of violence and criminal activity but took no action. The U.S. Capitol Police wrote a threat assessment that President Trump's supporters were disappointed and desperate, that they might become violent. They were all monitoring social media. But only the District of Columbia government and police went on alert; no one else otherwise prepared. That's because government and military officials were afraid.

To understand the January 6th attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Newsweek* meticulously reconstructed what happened that day and interviewed doz-

ens of government and military officials, most of whom requested anonymity in order to be candid. They almost unanimously agreed that behind the stunning inaction is a hidden story of an insurrection caused by the very fear that Donald Trump, crazed and unpredictable in his final days in office, might provoke an insurrection.

Fear of what President Trump might do—order the armed forces into action to hold on to power, federalize the National Guard under his control or even declare martial law—was so palpable and threatening to many that they became paralyzed.

What is more, in two years of domestic-threat reports distributed by Homeland Security to state and local partners, some 5,600 reports that have been exclusively obtained by *Newsweek*, never

MAGA MOB FRENZY
 (Previous page) Trump supporters clash with security forces during the storming of the Capitol, as tear gas swirls around them. Donald Trump (top left, at a pre-election rally in Florida last October) has been accused of inciting the riot; the far-right group Proud Boys (right, at a pro-Trump rally in Washington, D.C., in December) encouraged the violence.

FROM LEFT: SAUL LOEB/AFP/GETTY; EVELYN HOCKSTEIN/FOR THE WASHINGTON POST/GETTY



once is the term “Trump supporters” used. “Domestic violent extremists” of every possible variety are scrutinized and monitored, including “white supremacists.” But the idea that the threat to America might be the president’s own militia? Officials say that to issue such a report, to have one show up in the news media—or worse, on Donald Trump’s desk—would risk a storm of retribution.

Multiple homeland security and intelligence officials tell *Newsweek* that such a threat was never codified. The effect, these officials admit, is that while the FBI might have been focused on “Proud Boys” or specific individuals threatening violence, the big picture was unseen. By fearfully silencing any reference to partisan politics, the U.S. national security apparatus ensured its own failure.

The Joint Chiefs of Staff were so intent on keep-

ing the military out of the election and the transition that it didn’t even follow its own contingency plans for defense of the capital. And then it stood in the way of the D.C. Guard being directly involved, foiling the last hope that someone would prepare.

Response to a threat everyone knew existed was further weakened by the status of three of the central national security officials: the Attorney General, the Defense Secretary and the Secretary of Homeland Security. All were only “acting” in their jobs—unconfirmed by the Senate—and two were so new to their departments that they hadn’t even met many of their own subordinates.

And what about the Capitol Police, a sovereign force of Congress and not even under Donald Trump’s control? When Chief Steven Sund asked

“THERE’S A GENERAL RULE OF SECURITY, THAT ONCE THEY’RE INSIDE THE **perimeter**, IT’S ALL OVER,” ONE SENIOR MILITARY OFFICER TOLD *NEWSWEEK*, REFERRING TO MOB **control**.



permission to request that the D.C. Guard be put on standby, he was told to informally seek help, to not go through the White House. His bosses were partisan too, beholden to the Republican majority in the Senate and answerable to an angry collective in the House.

So when well over 100,000 Americans protested in Washington, D.C., that day and as many as 1,000 demonstrators forced their way into buildings, there were 9/11-like errors and blind spots that fed a preventable disaster. The 2,100-strong Capitol Police didn't go on alert and didn't erect sufficient defenses, such as the denial that the usually overly-cautious national security guardians displayed.

Already, blame and suspicion is swirling from top to bottom—from President Trump to the Capitol police officers on the beat—that insiders colluded with the insurrectionists, that the dots weren't connected, that partisan actors intentionally looked the other way because they too wanted to overturn the people's will. And because they could not conceive that thousands of white people, many dressed in military garb, could seek to overthrow their government, they couldn't move.

'Why Fuel the Fire?'

"THERE'S A GENERAL RULE OF SECURITY, THAT ONCE they're inside the perimeter, it's all over," one senior military officer told *Newsweek*, referring to mob control. Congress shouldn't have been taken by surprise by the size of the crowd and the willingness of the mob to attack America's seat of democracy, the officer says. But he, and many others, are sympathetic with the Capitol Police. Once the rioters were inside, he says, focus on protecting Vice President Mike Pence and some 500-plus members of Congress, as well as thousands in the Congressional workforce and even dozens of members of the news media, rather than on protecting a "building," was the right course of action.

"Yes there was a massive failure," he says, "but why fuel the fire with more oxygen." He says we are lucky that only five people died, and that even more physical damage wasn't done.

Despite another impeachment of now former President Trump and investigations that seek to place blame somewhere, lawmakers have issued a torrent of words thanking the Capitol Police



CLOCKWISE FROM BOTTOM: KEVIN DIETSCH/UPPI/BLOOMBERG/GETTY; BEATA ZAWRZEL/NURPHOTO/GETTY; JAHU CHIKWENDIU/THE WASHINGTON POST/GETTY; SHAY HORSE/NURPHOTO/GETTY



electors' ballots. And of course one can blame the protestors, denying that they represent America or excusing them as peaceful citizens hijacked by a few instigators and criminals.

Though the top three officials responsible for Congressional security (including Chief Sund) have resigned since the storming of the Capitol, the official reaction to the events of January 6th is strikingly similar to 9/11. No doubt the mistakes will be shown to be a combination of inscrutable official strategy and the same-old-same-old smorgasbord of leadership and communications, and even structural failures.

And like 9/11, we are now at war—turning Capitol Hill and the District of Columbia into an armed camp, over-relying on the military and cracking down throughout the country, restricting protests of all sorts.

Instead, we should be asking tough questions.

Why is the District of Columbia not a state? The District government was the only bright spot, declaring an emergency before January 6th, going on

THE DISTRICT GOVERNMENT WAS THE ONLY BRIGHT SPOT, DECLARING AN **emergency** BEFORE JANUARY 6TH, GOING ON FULL ALERT, AGITATING FOR ITS GUARD—UNIQUELY UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE PRESIDENT BECAUSE D.C. ISN'T A STATE—TO BE **activated**.

(and the other security forces that finally showed up, most from the Justice Department and local police). Both parties have now denounced the violence and both have labeled the crowd domestic terrorists, many even directly condemning white supremacy—all part of the narrative that “this is not who we are.”

But it is who we are—the violence and the noise, the division and the extremes, the belief in conspiracies, the injustices of race and power and their effects, the questionable competence of our own government and the perilous idealization of the military.

It would be easy to lay all of the blame at Donald Trump's doorstep, blaming too the 147 members of Congress who voted against accepting the

full alert, agitating for its Guard—uniquely under the control of the president because D.C. isn't a state—to be activated. But it was also constrained, because ultimately a dysfunctional White House and a reluctant Pentagon treated the mayor like a cranky subordinate.

Why do we even have a Department of Homeland Security? Created with fanfare in the aftermath of 9/11 as the agency that would fill all of the domestic gaps, DHS was virtually absent. Only the semi-autonomous Secret Service was ready, but the rest, government officials agree, stayed immobile (in contrast to their intervention around the country against racial justice protestors and leftist anarchists). Several *Newsweek* sources say the Department had become partisan and com-

MAJOR PLAYERS
 (Clockwise, from top left) D.C. Mayor Muriel Bowser; National Guard forces gathered near the Capitol on January 6th; Vice President Mike Pence; and the Joint Session of Congress that met to certify the presidential election before it was interrupted by rioters on that fateful day.

promised during the Trump presidency and that other agencies distrusted them.

What is the proper role of the armed forces at home? The military enjoyed all of the privileges of being America's most-respected institution while also being driven by its own priorities. "There's no role for the U.S. military in determining the outcome of a U.S. election," Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff Army General Mark Milley said this past summer and has repeated ever since.

It was a statement that signaled to those in uniform that the military should get out of politics and even get out of the way. And so, despite its own homeland defense apparatus created out of 9/11, it pursued its anti-political mission single-mindedly, not preparing. Not doing the one

extremists, racially motivated violent extremists, white supremacist extremists. The terminology is fraught (neo-Nazis or anti-fascists) or so anodyne (words like protestors and even patriots) that it conveys almost nothing.

Into all of this, a Save America Rally was organized. It was widely promoted on social media and tens of thousands were expected to come to Washington, D.C., to participate. Starting in the morning, Donald Trump and his warm-up acts repeatedly urged the crowd to march on the Capitol—to be strong—and by the time the Capitol Police's defenses were breached at about 2:00 p.m. in the afternoon, the crowd was fully pumped up. But by then as well, it was clear that, in addition to mere protestors, selfie-takers, hangers-on, conspir-

GATHERING STORM
(Right) A video screen image of Donald Trump helps whip up the crowd before his speech to supporters on January 6th. (Below) Trump supporters set up across from the Capitol, as Congress met to certify the election.

BY FEARFULLY **silencing** ANY REFERENCE TO PARTISAN POLITICS, THE U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY APPARATUS ENSURED ITS OWN **failure**.

thing it does so well. It carried out an exercise of how it should respond to a national emergency, at 11:00 a.m. on the morning of January 6th.

We now know that in the run-up to January 6th and the constitutionally mandated Joint Session of Congress, that the domestic intelligence apparatus—which includes the FBI, Secret Service, Joint Terrorism Task Forces, the Current and Emerging Threats Center of homeland security, D.C.-area military commands, the Metropolitan Washington area fusion centers, even the Capitol Police's own threat-warning cell—had ample reports about the trouble brewing and were actively monitoring social media, both publicly available pages and private and encrypted channels.

But this same prodigious machine has struggled for years with the lexicon of domestic terrorism, acquiring and then throwing away labels, and hardening and softening official language to match both the threat and politics of the day. Domestic violent extremists, Black supremacist extremists, Black identity extremists, anarchist extremists, militia extremists, Sovereign Citizen






FROM LEFT: ANDREW CABALLERO-REYNOLDS/AFP/GETTY; BILL CLARK/CQ-ROLL CALL/GETTY

ators and mischief-makers, not only were there criminals but also a large cadre of military-clad commandos intent on insurrection and political terror. Their willingness to break the law and use force surprised officials. And the fact that this crowd had no love for law enforcement now forces many to reassess who exactly they were dealing with on January 6th—and who we have to deal with as a country in the future.

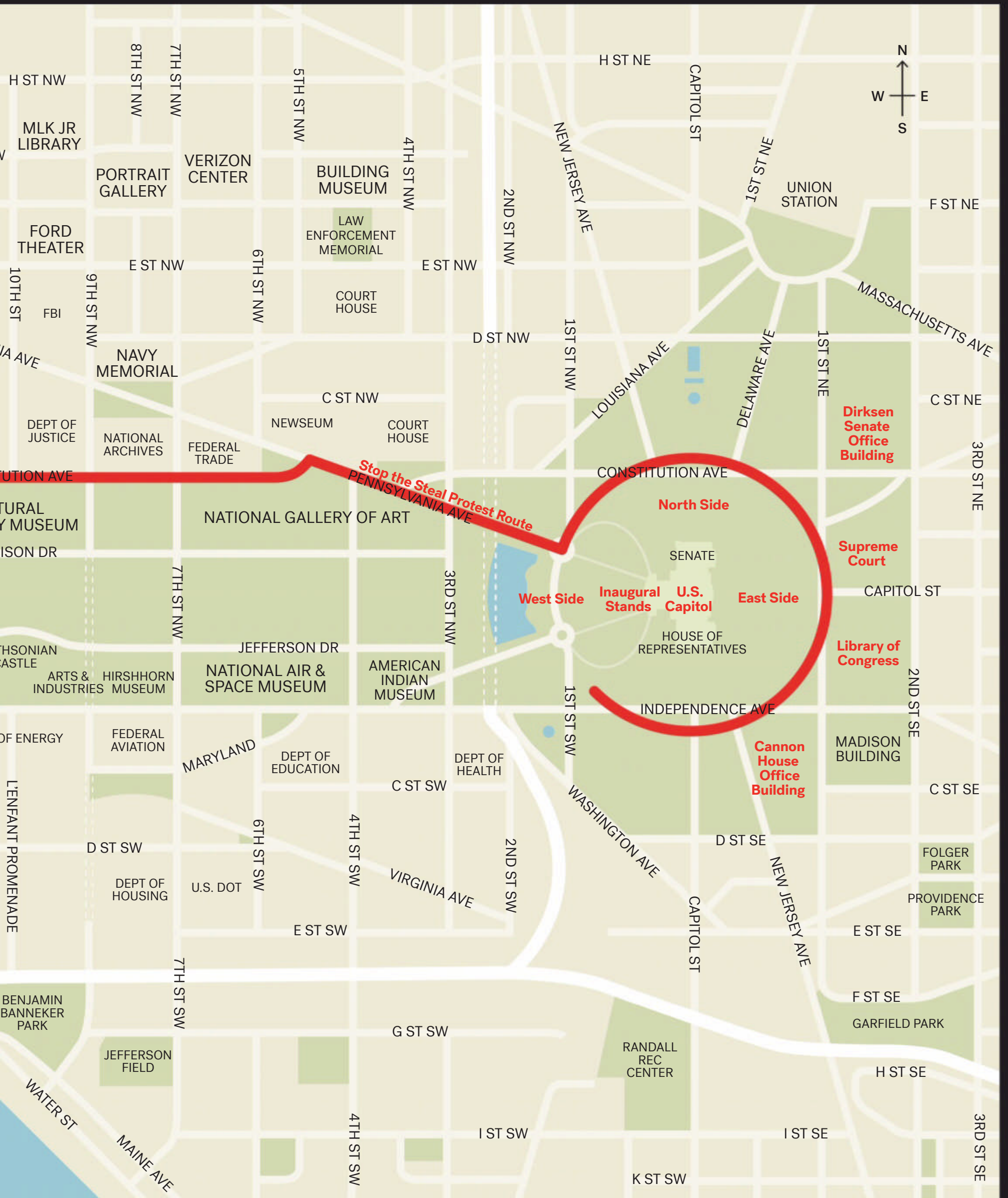
Years from now, America will still be debating exactly what happened on January 6th when an insurrectionist mob stormed the U.S. Capitol and threatened the nation's political being. In the coming months, the four hours of mayhem that took place that day will be dissected, minute-by-minute, in the courts, in commissions of inquiry and Congressional hearings, as well as in news media investigations, all striving to answer the questions all of us are wrestling with now:

how and why the protestors did it, how the government was so blind and unprepared, and what we should do next.

As this 25,000-word reconstruction of the events shows though, the skeleton of that day is already formed. In compiling this timeline, social media—the tweeting of a handful of reporters who were there on that day—emerges as the dominant source of information.

So finally it is social media, the adrenaline-fed artery that created and sustained Donald Trump and reaches almost everyone in our society, dominating our lives, that is one of the central protagonists of the day. It segments and feeds countless barely touching circles in our society, our conceptions of what happened that day limited to our personal “feeds,” each of us on our own voyage of discovery, too absorbed in our own news sources to see the bigger picture. But here it is. 





CHAPTER 1:

Save America

12:08 AM: President Trump tweets: “Just happened to have found another 4000 ballots from Fulton County. Here we go!”

President Trump will tweet 13 more times before he appears to speak at the Ellipse stage at noon—complaints about the vote in Georgia and his belief that Pennsylvania will somehow flip to Trump and, finally, before 1:00 a.m., tweeting: “If Vice President @Mike_Pence comes through for us, we will win the Presidency.”

6:25 AM: Drew Hernandez of *Tatum Report* tweets: “MASSIVE line to get into The Ellipse to where President @realDonaldTrump will be speaking at the ‘March For Trump Rally’...the line is already wrapping around the Washington Monument. It is still dark out, images to come.”

Hernandez is the host of *Lives Matter* on YouTube.

7:11 AM: Republican Conference Chair Rep. Liz Cheney (R-WY), the daughter of former Vice President Dick Cheney, tweets: “We have sworn an oath under God to defend the Constitution. We uphold that oath at all times, not only when it is politically convenient. Congress has no authority to overturn elections by objecting to electors. Doing so steals power from the states & violates the Constitution.”

7:15 AM: Rep. Marjorie Taylor Greene (R-GA) tweets: “Might as well have served Georgia up on a silver platter and spoon fed sliced peaches to the Socialists Democrats! @GaSecofState enabled the steal. #GA legislatures never convened, but some tried. @BrianKempGA did nothing. All while GA people screamed to #StopTheSteal...”

Rep. Greene has repeatedly endorsed QAnon conspiracy theories, a melange of claims that a deep state cabal has

destroyed the presidency of Donald Trump. She will tweet 19 more times during the day and evening. On Sunday, January 17, Twitter locked Rep. Greene’s account, citing violations of a company policy that it recently used to remove thousands of QAnon-related accounts.

8:17 AM: President Trump tweets: “... All Mike Pence has to do is send them back to the States, AND WE WIN. Do it Mike, this is a time for extreme courage!”

8:20 AM: Senate Minority Leader Chuck Schumer (D-NY) tweets: “Buckle up!”

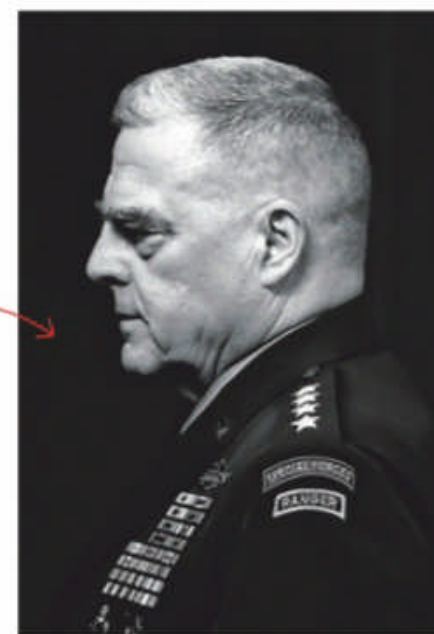
8:27 AM: CSPAN begins live coverage of the “March to Save America” rally (hosted by Women for America First).

8:30 AM: D.C. Police tweets: “First Amendment Activity...demonstrations are scheduled to occur in DC. There will be parking restrictions & potential street closures that motorists should take into consideration.”

8:30 AM: Acting Defense Secretary Christopher Miller and Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff Army General Mark Milley meet to review the Pentagon plan for defense support to civil authorities (DSCA) in the case of an emergency in the District of Columbia. They request that commanders and decision makers conduct a table-top exercise covering potential contingency response options.

The exercise is held at 11:30 AM, but no military forces would be placed on the streets of Washington, D.C. on January 6.

8:35 AM: The U.S. Secret Service, a component of the Department of Homeland Security, tweets: “Individuals attending today’s event on the Ellipse in Washington, D.C. are reminded of items prohibited by the U.S. Secret Service.”





The prohibitions—on backpacks, body armor, mace/pepper spray, etc.—is ignored and never enforced. This is the first and last public dispatch by the Secret Service on January 6. Vice President Pence’s protective detail accompanied him to the Capitol and may have been present to evacuate the two other Constitutional successors to the presidency—Speaker Nancy Pelosi and President pro tempore of the Senate Chuck Grassley, but other than that, a heavily armed Secret Service special operations team would not arrive at the Capitol until mid-afternoon.

8:36 AM: Daniella Diaz of CNN tweets: “... Vice President-elect Kamala Harris will be on Capitol Hill today to fulfill her duties in the Senate, per a Senate aide.”

Sen. Harris was kept under wraps all day, on Capitol Hill, to avoid her being a target.

9:01 AM: Michael Brice-Saddler of *The Washington Post* tweets: “It’s difficult to illustrate just how dense this crowd of Trump Supporters is in downtown D.C. hours before President Trump is expected to speak.”

Emily Davies of *The Washington Post* tweets at **9:03 AM** from the rally: “...One man in the crowd turned to his friend and said, ‘they can come take my gun one bullet at a time.’ Another marched with a large camouflage backpack and a flag that said ‘Come and take it.’”

9:09 AM: Republican Policy Committee Chairman Rep. Gary Palmer (R-AL) tweets and issues a statement. “I have concerns about how several states conducted the 2020 election. So, I’ve joined many colleagues in an intent to reject some electors, where we think a constitutional violation occurred.”

9:16 AM: At the official opening of the Save America Rally, Rep. Mo Brooks (R-AL) speaks: “Today is a time of choosing and tomorrow is a time of fighting. Today is also a day of revelation and separation... Today is the day American patriots start taking down names and kicking ass.”

Aaron Rupar of Vox News tweets: “Mo Brooks begins the Trump ‘Save America Rally’ on a profane and angry note.”

The Boston Globe later reports: “The streets outside the White House took the

shape of a Trump campaign rally, with diehard fans railing against Democrats, communists and Antifa and chanting ‘Stop the Steal.’

‘We don’t want to lose our country,’ said John Waynesboro, 50, a mill operator from Pennsylvania who walked with friends and waved a bright yellow, ‘Don’t Tread on me’ flag. He said he knew it was stolen because ‘you never see this kind of love pouring out for a president as you do for President Trump.’

One man simply shouted conspiracy theories as he made his way to the rally, calling Chief Justice Roberts ‘a pedophile’ and ‘a wolf in sheep’s clothing.’

Many, like Jan Sheffield, 55, a stay-at-home mom from Georgia, arrived on buses after riding through the night. Decked out in Trump buttons and holding Trump flags attached to a fishing pole, she said she was in Washington ‘to take our country back.’

When asked who she and other protesters were taking the country back from, Sheffield fought tears as answered: ‘From the wicked, those who want a socialist nation and those that sold the US to China—D and R alike.’

‘I’m from Georgia, and they stole our two Senate seats,’ said Sheffield... ‘We are here to make sure that what happened in the presidential election doesn’t happen in Georgia, too.’”

There is still no official tally of the size of the crowd nor belief that a march on the Capitol might include a violent takeover.

9:44 AM: Mark Segraves, an NBC 4 Washington reporter, tweets a video: “Federal Bureau of Prison[s] officers [in tactical gear] deployed in DC streets around DOJ HQ.”

At **9:50 AM**, Mark Balsamo of the AP responds: “The Bureau of Prisons said yesterday the group of about 100 officers sent to supplement the Justice Protective Service officers at DOJ HQ ‘will remain in a reserve capacity unless needed by the existing DOJ security teams.’”

The camouflage-clad team was clearly in place to protect the Department, but there is no evidence that BOP officers assisted at the Capitol on January 6.

9:51 AM: Igor Bobic of Huffington Post tweets “Gonna be a long day,” posting a picture showing protest signs pre-positioned outside the front of the Capitol Building, waiting for protesters.

2 c-



ng day.



CHAPTER 2:

Low Drama

10:00 AM: At the Save America Rally, the president's sons Eric and Donald Trump Jr., and then his lawyer, Rudy Giuliani, appear to warm up an already active crowd of many thousands.

Donald Trump Jr. says: "If you're gonna be the zero and not the hero, we're coming for you."

Rudy Giuliani says: "If we're right, a lot of them will go to jail. So let's have trial by combat...I'll be darned if they're going to take our free and fair vote... We're going to fight to the very end to make sure that doesn't happen."

10:02 AM: Manu Raju of CNN tweets: "Pelosi and her team are conveying to their caucus that they should keep today low drama...let GOP embarrass themselves, per sources on call."

'We are dignified in opposition to them,' she said, per source."

10:06 AM: Richie McGinniss of the *Daily Caller* tweets a video: "I have lived in DC for 12 years. Not the biggest crowd I have ever seen on The National Mall, but it's up there..."

10:09 AM: Independent reporter Brendan Gutenschwager tweets a video: "Massive line waiting to go through security to get into The Ellipse for this morning's speeches..."

"Tens of thousands of Trump supporters are out...packing The Ellipse and now filling up much of the space near the Washington Monument as an overflow area to watch the rally..."

"Chants of 'Christ is King!' on the National Mall as this morning's speeches get underway..."

10:12 AM: Rebecca Tan of *The Washington Post* tweets a video from the front of the Capitol building, where thousands have already congregated: "Several thousand Trump supporters

gathered outside the Capitol. Many have the Trump gear—flags, caps, t-shirts—and the vast majority are unmasked."

10:22 AM: Drew Hernandez of *Tatum Report* tweets: "...Patriots will MARCH to the capital building directly after Trump speaks."

10:24 AM: Igor Bobic of the *Huffington Post* tweets: "Romney on Georgia results: 'It turns out telling voters the election is rigged is not a good way to turn out your voters.'"

10:29 AM: Senate Majority Leader Mitch McConnell (R-KY) walks into the Senate side of the Capitol and gives a wave, but does not answer questions.

10:46 AM: D.C. Mayor Muriel Bowser tweets that she has issued Mayor's Order 2021-003, Extension of Public Emergency, extending a public emergency for a total of 15 days.

11:05 AM: Raju of CNN tweets: "Blame game: A senior Republican official involved in both Georgia Senate races says of Trump: 'Not since General Sherman has one man done as much damage, to as many people, in as little time. No one in the history of our country turns out voters like Donald Trump...'"

11:06 AM: Mike Balsamo of the AP tweets: "The current crowd down near the Washington Monument right now."

11:24 AM: Tan of *The Washington Post* tweets from the front of the Capitol: "Republican senators are being swarmed by Trump protesters..."

11:30 AM: Jazmine Ulloa of *The Boston Globe* tweets: "...Lots of chants of 'Stop the steal'..."

11:30 AM: The Pentagon tabletop exercise begins to evaluate contingency response options.

11:39 AM: Rachel Chason of *The Washington Post* tweets a video from the front of the Capitol: "Big crowd...shouting '1776' 'whose streets, our streets' and 'fuck antifa.'"

Tan of *The Washington Post* tweets a video: "A rowdier crowd has arrived at the Capitol. Camo gear, vests, helmets. Groups have thrown up the OK hand gesture—a recognized symbol of white supremacy."

11:42 AM: Minority Leader Chuck Schumer holds a press conference. Referring to Democratic victories in Georgia and the prospects of leadership in the Senate turning over to his party, he says: "It feels like a brand new day. For the first time in six years, Democrats will operate a majority in the United States Senate." He says he has not spoken to outgoing Senate Majority leader McConnell today.





← Thread

Harrison Smith @harrisonsmith

Replying to @harrisonsmith

Made it to Constitution Ave. near the Ellipse with @aolivo, where there are thousands of Trump supporters chanting “stop the steal” and waving flags. Pretty calm so far, as one woman walks by saying “shoot the politicians! use your weapons!” Chuckles in the crowd.

11:55 AM · Jan 6, 2021 · Twitter for iPhone

The National

StopTheSteal rally



11:50 AM: President Trump starts speaking at about 11:50 AM (for about one hour) and says:

“...I would love to have it if those tens of thousands of people would be allowed ...if the military, the Secret Service... we want to thank you and the police and law enforcement...great, you’re doing a great job...but I would love it if they could be allowed to come up with us.

“...We will never give up. We will never concede. It doesn’t happen. You don’t concede when there’s theft involved.

“...You’ll never take back our country with weakness. You have to show strength, and you have to be strong.

“...So we are going to—we are going to walk down Pennsylvania Avenue, I love Pennsylvania Avenue, and we are going to the Capitol, and we are going to try and give—the Democrats are hopeless, they are never voting for anything, not even one vote but we are going to try—give our Republicans, the weak ones because the strong ones don’t need any of our help, we’re try—going to try and give them the kind of pride and boldness that they need to take back our country. So let’s walk down Pennsylvania Avenue.

“...We’re going to walk down to the Capitol—and we’re going to cheer on our brave senators and congressmen and women and we’re probably not going to be cheering so much for some of them.”

11:55 AM: Harrison Smith of *The Washington Post* tweets: “...thousands of Trump supporters chanting ‘stop the steal’ and waving flags. Pretty calm so far, as one woman walks by saying ‘shoot the politicians! use your weapons!’ Chuckles in the crowd.”

12:00 PM: As the House is called to order, Chaplain Rev. Margaret Grun Kibben offers the following prayer:

“O God, our refuge and our strength, a very present help in times of discord and trouble. Mountains crumble, waters rage, nations roar, and yet we need not be afraid, for even now You abide with us in these times of great discord, uncertainty and unrest.

We, who have pledged to defend our Constitution against all enemies, we pray Your hedge of protection around this Nation. Defend us from those adversaries, both foreign and domestic, outside these walls and perhaps within these Chambers, who sow seeds of acrimony to divide colleagues

and conspire to undermine trust in Your divine authority over all things.

“The journey of this experiment in democracy is perilous and demanding, fraught with anger and discontent. But wise rulers still seek You.

“So help us, God, to find You in the midst of us.

“So help us, God, to see Your gracious plan even in the events of these days.

“So help us, God, to serve You and this Nation with Godliness and dignity....”

12:04 PM: The D.C. National Guard (DCNG) releases a statement on Facebook: “...Capital guardsmen have been requested by Mayor Muriel Bowser...on behalf of the D.C. Metropolitan Police Department and D.C. Fire and Emergency Services.”

It will be four hours before the DCNG actually makes an appearance at the Capitol.

12:09 PM: Steven Nelson of the *New York Post* tweets a video: “A march including Proud Boys passes Capitol as President Trump’s speech begins...”

12:17 PM: CNN reports that President-elect Joe Biden has decided to nominate Merrick Garland as attorney general.

12:24 PM: Jazmine Ulloa of *The Boston Globe* tweets a video: “...Groups of people waving Trump flags. People selling Trump merch left over from the 2020 presidential campaign on street corners. Fly-by-night preachers preaching from megaphones and portable, makeshift sound systems.”

12:27 PM: Maggie Haberman of *The New York Times* tweets of President Trump’s speech: “‘That’s what happens in a communist country,’ the president says of not being able to have his falsehoods repeated by the media without a fact check.”

Two minutes later, she tweets: “...I’ve listened to many many Trump speeches and this one is...a little different.”



Jennifer Jacobs ✓
@JenniferJJacobs

Floods of people left in the middle of Trump’s remarks at the Ellipse and are now headed to the US Capitol



CHAPTER 3:

A Calm Before the Storm

12:28 PM: Steven Nelson of the *New York Post* tweets a picture that shows a fairly sparse crowd on the east side of the Capitol in front of the Library of Congress: “...scene outside Capitol 10 minutes from VP Pence’s expected arrival to preside over joint session. Any heckling will be hard for Pence to hear due to security buffer.”

12:30 PM: Jennifer Jacobs of Bloomberg tweets a video of people moving in the direction of the Capitol: “Floods of people left in the middle of Trump’s remarks at the Ellipse and are now headed to the US Capitol.”

12:30 PM: Senate President pro

tempore Sen. Charles Grassley (R-IA) calls the Senate to order.

The President pro tempore, the second-highest-ranking Senate official after the Vice President, is generally the senior senator serving in Congress. He is the third in line to succession of the Presidency, under the Constitution.

12:30 PM: Sen. Josh Hawley (R-MO), a believer in voter fraud, arrives at the Capitol. He gives a thumbs up, a fist pump and waves as the crowd cheered.

12:36 PM: Richard Hall of *The Independent* (UK) tweets: “Trump still talking

but a sizable number heading [to the Capitol] now. I'm following along."

12:40 PM: Some confrontations begin between protesters and police at the base of the west side of the Capitol building, on the street level nearest to the National Mall.

12:45 PM: At least a dozen SUVs park in front of the Capitol building.

It is unclear who is arriving, whether it is the FBI or the Secret Service. Three of the four top successors to the presidency under the U.S. Constitution—Vice President Mike Pence, Speaker of the House Nancy Pelosi and President pro tempore of the Senate Chuck Grassley—are present in the Capitol.

12:49 PM: U.S. Capitol Police (USCP) respond to a report of a possible explosive device at the Republican National Committee headquarters. Shortly afterward, a second pipe bomb is reported at the headquarters of the Democratic National Committee. A parked vehicle in the area is also found to hold an M4 assault rifle, a handgun and



components for 11 Molotov cocktails with what is described as homemade napalm.

According to the DHS TRIPwire report published on January 7: "On 6 January 2021...officers discovered two IEDs outside the Republican National Committee (RNC) Headquarters and Democratic National Committee Headquarters, respectively, several blocks from the Capitol. Both devices were described as pipe bombs, and the RNC device was wired with an analog timer. The USCP Hazardous Materials Response Team examined the IEDs, determined they were viable, rendered them safe and turned them over to the FBI for additional analysis. Authorities also discovered a cooler filled with improvised incendiary devices (IIDs) described as Molotov cocktails near the Capitol."

12:51 PM: Elijah Schaffer of *The Blaze* tweets a video from around the Washington Monument: "...There are at least 100,000+ people just in the overflow for the event. Videos can not [sic] describe the size of the crowd. This is wild."

12:51 PM: After conducting routine business, the Senate, preceded by the Secretary of the Senate, Julie E. Adams, and the Deputy Sergeant at Arms, Jennifer Hemingway, direct the procession of the senators to the Hall of the House of Representatives for the purpose of counting electoral ballots.

12:53 PM: Vice President Pence releases a statement from a "Dear Colleague" letter that says he lacks the authority to reject electoral votes. "My oath to support and defend the Constitution constrains me from claiming unilateral authority," he says. The two-and-a-half page letter says:

"After a careful study of our Constitution, our laws, and our history, I believe neither view is correct...Vesting the Vice President with unilateral authority to decide presidential contests would be entirely antithetical to that design...No Vice President in American history has ever asserted such authority."

"It is my considered judgement that my oath to support and defend the Constitution constrains me from claiming unilateral authority to determine which electoral votes should be counted and which should not."

"I will do my duty to see to it that we open the certificates of the Electors of the several states, we hear objections raised by Senators and Representatives, and we count the votes of the Electoral College for President and Vice President in a matter consistent with our Constitution, laws, and history. So help me God."

12:55 PM: The House is called to order by Speaker Pelosi (D-CA). She says that, due to COVID restrictions, each side, House and Senate, Democrats and Republicans, are allowed to have 11 members present on the floor (44 total). Others have to be in the gallery and practice social distancing.

12:57 PM: Harrison Smith of *The Washington Post* tweets: "Marching down Constitution, past the American History Museum. 'We live under a criminal cartel,' man says on loudspeaker. 'Time we put an end to it.'"

12:59 PM: A Joint Session of the House and the Senate "held pursuant to the provisions of Senate Concurrent Resolution 1" is called to order, and House Sergeant at Arms Paul D. Irving announces the Vice President and the Senate joining the House chamber as Mike Pence and the senators arrive.

continued on page 30

Tweet

ashraf khaliil
@ashrafkhalil

1,000 people outside the Capitol listening to Trump
on their phones and waiting for Congresspeople to arrive



Jan 6, 2021 · Twitter for iPhone

1 Quote Tweet 11 Likes

Egypt - MENA's growth driver

Although the Egyptian economy has not been immune to the effects of the Covid-19 pandemic, its remarkable success story has continued as much of the world slips into recession.

Under President Abdel Fattah Al-Sisi, Egypt was one of the world's best-performing economies in 2020. Growth is underpinned by favourable demographics, a huge domestic market, and a strategic geographic position at the crossroads of Africa and the Middle East. As Al-Sisi explained at an investment conference in Sharm el-Sheikh, Egypt has much to offer:

"The march of Egypt to the future will continue. Egypt is open to the whole world. We are committed to moving forward with the development and modernization of the Egyptian economy. There are 30 million people at the age of employment - Egypt is a youthful country."

Within his first 100 days in office, Al-Sisi announced dozens of new infrastructure projects to secure long-term investment and curb unemployment. But as he told media in a 2018 interview, reforms extend beyond that:

"We established the Supreme Council for Investment, which provides a broad



Abdel Fattah Al-Sisi
President of Egypt

framework for investment policy and plans its implementation. The role of the council is to review the state's investment policies, determine the priority activities and projects for specialised sectors, establish the framework for the administrative and legislative reforms, and identify and eliminate impediments that investors encounter."

These efforts are bearing fruit. FDI inflows have risen by more than 30% since Al-Sisi became president, and exports are surging. Trade volumes are expected to rise further in the coming years on the back of an important new trade deal, the African Continental Free Trade Agreement, which came into effect in 2019. Al-Sisi explained the benefits it will offer, both domestically and across the continent, in a speech last year:

"Enforcement of the free African zone will contribute to increasing the trade and investment among the continent's countries. These circumstances and expectations make it incumbent upon us to find solutions in a bid to turn the continent to an international industrialization centre due to provide millions of new jobs, attract more foreign direct investments and raise rates of growth."

Obourland for Food Industries Launching regional expansion

Expected to be the only economy in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) region to achieve growth in 2020, Egypt is reasserting itself as one of the region's most dynamic economies. The country's GDP will grow by 3.5% in 2020 according to International Monetary Fund forecasts, while the rest of MENA is expected to slip into recession due to the coronavirus pandemic and related lockdowns. The most populous country in the Arab World, with a market of nearly 100m people, Egypt benefits from its demographic strengths as well as its location between Africa, Asia, and Europe, and its diversified economy.

Despite the global economic crisis triggered by covid-19, Egypt's food exports grew by 2% in the first nine months of the year, to \$2.6bn, according to official figures. Processed food exports account for 14% of non-oil exports, and major economies including the United States and Saudi Arabia are among Egypt's top-five food export markets.

One of the companies driving the growth of exports is Obourland for Food Industries, established in 1999 but Ashraf Hamed Sherif, just three years after he graduated. Originally focused on ice-cream, the



Ashraf Hamed Sherif
CEO - Obourland for Food Industries

company switched to producing a wide range of cheese products and in 2005 formed a partnership with global packaging leader Tetra Pak. Established as a brand of quality and value in Egypt, Obourland is now looking to expand into new markets in the Gulf and Africa.

"We already export to five countries, and we're going to Tanzania in April," says Sherif. "We are open to new ideas and opportunities, and we're looking for distribution partners that can help us grow our business in Africa and the Middle East." With international growth in mind, Obourland has diversified beyond its traditional white cheese products over the past three years, and has added products

including milk and processed cheese juice to its portfolio.

In the first nine months of 2020, Obourland's revenues grew 6% to \$130m, with gross profit rising 14% to \$31.5m. The company achieved a gross profit margin of 24%, up 22% on the same period of 2019, partly thanks to the installation of three new production lines at the beginning of the year, lower packaging costs, and sourcing of cheaper raw materials, taking advantage of falling commodity prices. Thus Obourland continues to be an attractive proposition for investors, with an ROI of 28.66% in the twelve months to September 2020. The company was listed on the Egyptian Exchange in one of the most successful IPOs of recent years, with the family retaining a 60% stake.

After a tumultuous decade for Egypt, Sherif is ready to expand his brand, and his country's, globally.

"It is very important, particularly at this time, to promote Egypt and Obourland, as a brand," he says. "Obourland is associated with the best Egyptian cheese; now with new projects abroad, it will not only be local."



Evergrow Partner for Growth

The worldwide covid-19 pandemic and associated lockdowns have hit the global economy hard in 2020. But as the international economy recovers, it is becoming clear that countries that reacted quickly and decisively to support economic activity will be strongly-placed to take advantage of the next round of growth. One of these is Egypt, where the government announced a \$6.4bn stimulus package and a range of measures designed to power business through the crisis. As noted by KPMG in a September 2020 overview, these included a 9% cut in electricity tariffs for industry; the central bank allocating \$1.2bn to support the stock exchange; and immediate financing for the import of key commodities.



Mohamed El Kheshen
Chairman - Evergrow

Many of these measures are targeted at the crucial industrial sector, which accounted for 16.7% of GDP in the 2017/18 fiscal year, according to a study by PWC. Manufactured goods made up 47% of exports in 2017, making them a crucial foreign currency earner. The government has set ambitious targets for industry value-added to account for 18% of GDP by 2030, with the aim of raising sector growth to 10% annually.

Leading Egyptian fertiliser producer, Evergrow aims to be a key part of this story, partnering with foreign investors and international counterparts to expand its position globally. The company has leveraged its three decades experience in the industry, and Egypt's competitive advantages, to become a regional leader, and is the partner of choice for investors looking to participate in the remarkable growth of the African fertiliser market. Founded as a trading company in the 1990s when Egypt liberalised its fertiliser sector, it launched manufacturing activities in 2006 with a \$400m investment in a plant focused on sulfate of potassium, Calcium Chloride, NPK fertilisers, and calcium nitrate, benefitting from Egypt's relatively low-cost base and geographical location. Evergrow is now a diversified and fully integrated company with a strong core of production activity.

"We have a newly-appointed expert management team, backed up by a very strong technical team," says Eng.

Mohamed El Kheshen, Evergrow's chairman. "Our advantage is that we have a view of the whole field, knowing all sides of the business, from trade to manufacturing. We know what the market needs, and we're the best-known company bridging between global and local markets."

The company offers partners technical advantages including three ISO certificates, and an additional certificate for exporting to the European Union (REACH), the world's largest economy. Existing partners include leading European companies which buy Evergrow's products and sell it under their own brands. Its long experience of exporting to markets with stringent import standards and high competition - including Japan, the USA, and Canada, as well as the EU - provide a guarantee of quality for buyers.

The company currently exports to more than 70 markets worldwide, and is continuing the expansion of its production capacity to keep pace with its global expansion. As such, it is open for co-investors in its production complex, which currently has capacity to produce 400,000 tons of potassium sulfate, 110,000 tons of calcium chloride, 290,000 tons of sulphuric acid, and 40,000 tons of phosphoric acid. "This project is one of the top projects in the sector anywhere in the world," says El Kheshen. "It's unique."

Evergrow is focusing on expansion in Africa in particular. The continent

currently accounts for around a third of the company's sales, a proportion it aims to increase to 50%. Market intelligence firm Mordor Intelligence forecasts that the African fertiliser market will grow by 5.1% annually between 2020 and 2025, and offers "the greatest growth opportunities with respect to fertilizer consumption" globally. Meanwhile, Evergrow will continue to develop its position in Europe, and look to build market share in Latin America.

The company is open to a range of investment partners to power this expansion. "We are very keen on accepting private equity and we are preparing the company for a PE partnership," says El Kheshen. "It depends on what the partner can offer."

Evergrow's leadership will prioritise investors with knowledge of the fertiliser sector, financial investors capabilities, or those with strategic market knowledge of areas where the company intends to grow. Partners will tap into not only Evergrow's strengths, but Egypt. "We have low labour costs, climate and resources to produce quality fertilisers, ports on the Mediterranean and Red Sea, and a strategic market position," El Keshen says. "Through our quality, we represent Egypt as well."



Palm Hills Developments

From strength to strength

Egypt's unbelievable recent growth trajectory was impacted by Covid-19, but the country has weathered the storm much better than most others. GDP had already soared in recent years, rising from 2.9% in 2014 to hit 4.4% in 2015, 5.3% in 2018, and 5.6% in 2019. While expansion will moderate as a result of the pandemic, Egypt is one of the world's few large economies expected to avoid a recession in 2020, with GDP growth forecast to hit 3.5% this year.

Real estate is an especially popular sector for investors, as Egypt is one of the few countries in the region to offer off-plan sales. Recent currency devaluation has also improved the foreign investment case, meaning companies like Palm Hills Developments, an undisputed leader in Egyptian real estate, will continue to play an important role in the country's development.

As an innovative, fully integrated developer with a deep history and long track record of successful project delivery, Palm Hills has been driving Egypt's economic growth since it was established 21 years ago. The company has gone from strength to strength over the years, cementing its brand and reputation as a top player in the industry with investments in residential, hospitality, commercial, and mixed-use projects.

Yaseen Mansour, chairman and CEO of Palm Hills, has a very clear understanding of what sets his company apart from the competition:

"We have put a lot of effort in strengthening our brand. At the end of the day you must look at every developer and see which one is more efficient and has more added value; and we're working on both these fronts. We're working on being efficient in our buildings, we're working on design, marketing and the brand we have, and implementing new technologies, such as artificial intelligence."

At the same time, a wave of government investment in infrastructure in the years since 2013 has created the perfect conditions for new investment and projects. Billions were channeled into new projects that increased employment and incomes, and had the added benefit of reducing travel times to areas just outside of Cairo, further bolstering Palm Hills' activities.

"We've seen unbelievable infrastructure projects recently, the likes of which haven't been seen for the last 50-60 years in Egypt. Infrastructure is the key to boosting employment, so we were able to employ



Yaseen Mansour
CEO - Palm Hills Developments

a lot of people very quickly to solve this big unemployment problem. All the new infrastructure has also helped developers realize the 'closeness of land:' what was once two hours away in 2012 is maybe now 15-20 minutes away, which has created appetite for real estate to develop areas outside of Cairo," Mansour explained.

Palm Hills is the developer of choice for both Egyptians and foreign investors, and a trusted government partner, collaborating closely with public officials to ensure value-added offerings including foreign residency for its buyers. It has risen to the top through successful delivery of dozens of world-class projects.

The company began building its massive portfolio with the launch of Palm Hills

October and its extension, followed by Palm Hills Bamboo, marking the beginning of a series of niche, high-end offerings that continued with an expansion into eastern Cairo with the Palm Hills Katameya project.

With a clear view in mind to diversify its offering beyond luxury real estate, Palm Hills turned its attention to new growth areas and a host of diverse real estate products, developing affordable units for new families with the launch of The Village, Village Gate, Village Gardens, and Village Avenue in eastern Cairo, as well as Palm Parks and Casa in the west.

From there the company expanded to the Mediterranean Sea and Red Sea with projects including Hacienda Bay, Hacienda White, and Tawaya. More residential



More recently, Palm Hills launched the first Palm Hills located outside of Cairo, the Palm Hills Alexandria, as well as Hale Town, a flagship wellness and medical hub, and Golf Central, the company's first office development, which was announced in 2019. It is also moving to develop the first Egyptian boutique hotels on the North Coast, Mazej and Le Sidi.

Today the company's portfolio spans more than 13.3 million sq m. All told, these projects are home to nearly 6000 residential units varying in size from 150 to 2000 sq m, while 70% of their land has been allocated to lush greenery and multifaceted landscapes. Projects in west Cairo have nearly 200,000 sq m of dedicated service and retail facilities serving residents and visitors. Palm Hills employs more than 500,000 people directly and indirectly, making it a pillar of the Egyptian economy.

The company's financial track record has also been stellar in recent years: in 2018, the total number of units sold rose by 45% y-o-y to 3102, while sales revenues rose by 18% y-o-y to hit \$800 million. Commercial sales surged by a remarkable 168%, and the company was also able to cut its debt by 45% in 2018.

Growth continued last year, with new sales rising by 20% y-o-y to hit a record \$950 million, while cash flow operations hit an all-time high of \$110 million. Net profits rose by 4% in the same year to hit \$54.1 million, while the company's net profit margin rose by three percentage points to hit 14%.

Perhaps most significantly, Palm Hills attained record-breaking sales in the three months to December 2020, despite the challenges brought

on by the pandemic. Its Q3 earnings report tells an equally positive story: new sales rose by 42% y-o-y to hit \$190 million, putting the company on track to meeting its annual sales target of \$770 million.

"When Covid happened, in Egypt, like everywhere else, it was difficult. We had a very difficult April, for example. But in the real estate sector we've seen a very good recovery beginning in May, and things were even better in June 2020. In fact this year was probably the best June ever for the company as far as sales," Mansour recounted.

Palm Hills' strong focus on customer satisfaction also helped it mount an extremely effective response to the first wave of the Covid-19, as Mansour described:

"Regarding Covid19 we did a pretty good job as a company, we wanted to ensure our customers were safe and satisfied. We also felt we had to give back to the country, so we donated to the Ministry of Health; we gave them a 200-bedroom hotel we own in Cairo for free, with food and everything included. For our clients we offered on-call doctors and maintained space in the donated hotel for those who needed it. We also supplied masks, gloves, sanitizers to homes, and we sanitized their homes for free. It created a family feeling with our clients and community."

As the company looks to the future and post-Covid recovery, Mansour has his sights set on its biggest and most ambitious project yet: Badya, the Creative City. Stretching across 3000 acres, Badya is a fully integrated smart city and the jewel in the Palm Hills portfolio. Although

is one of Egypt's most innovative real estate developments, it has been designed with affordability in mind.

Architects incorporated urban planning principles that maximize natural features and reduce exposure to the elements, significantly bringing down the cost of air-conditioning. Units are also designed for maximum water efficiency, with the end result of both these measures being a 40% reduction in the cost of living. Smart sensors enable maintenance crews to detect problems immediately, and the city will also include renewable energy components such as solar panels. Because of this, Badya is the first "new city" in the Middle East that will be in full compliance with UN sustainability principles.

"Badya is a dream," said Mansour, "We've gained so much experience since we first started decades ago, and it is this experience that makes Badya possible. We're creating an integrated community, but one that also offers exclusivity, including facial recognition security systems and face entry. As it is a cognitive city, we also have plans to build two universities and an unmatched sporting club. We've put a lot of effort and our knowledge and know-how into this project, and I think it is the future of Palm Hills."

A company evolving from strength to strength.



PALM HILLS
DEVELOPMENTS

Banque du Caire

New Momentum

Egypt's economic growth could surge to 5.4% in 2022, according to a November 2020 review by ratings agency Standard&Poor's, as the competitive advantages of the Arab World's most populous country reassert themselves. S&P forecasts solid growth of 2.5% in the 2020/21 fiscal year, despite the setbacks of the coronavirus pandemic and associated global recession. The agency reaffirmed its "stable" outlook for Egypt's credit rating. Egyptian Minister of Finance Mohamed Maait noted that S&P praised the government's reform programme, and its rapid response to the economic consequences of the covid crisis.

The economy's strength is driving the growth of the banking sector, as increasing numbers of Egyptians open accounts, existing customers see rising incomes, and as the opportunities for bank lending increase thanks to flourishing businesses and a growing number of major projects. According to the Central Bank of Egypt, Egyptian banks' total financial position reached \$430bn in August 2020, up 4.2% year-on-year. Deposits, loans, investments, and assets abroad all increased.

This is the strong environment in which Banque du Caire, one of the country's top-ten banks, expects to launch its initial public offering (IPO). The offering by the state-owned bank, postponed from 2020 due to the covid crisis, is keenly anticipated by international investors. "We were ready to launch our IPO in March, and we had meetings with the world's largest investors abroad," says CEO Tarek Fayed. "The sentiment is very good, and appetite from investors is very positive."

The IPO would be the biggest sale of state assets in Egypt since 2008, and an affirmation of the government's commitment to economic reform. It also underlines the success that Banque du Caire's board has had since its appointment in 2018, bringing a new strategy and new energy to one of Egypt's oldest banks. The focus has been on building a fully-fledged full-service bank, with strengths in operations ranging from credit cards through digital banking to microfinance. The new leadership

leverages a brand with strong recognition from nearly seven decades in operation, 3m clients, and around 250 branches nationwide. This has helped the bank grow strongly domestically, while also being a partner of choice for foreign investors in Egypt.

"We have gained large corporate clients, and on the retail side last year we acquired 300,000 new clients," says Fayed. "We've managed to increase our card business, we were named the number one bank in terms of growth by Mastercard last year, and have been recognized by the best bank in Egypt in this business."

The board has put an emphasis on investment in both human capital and technology, the two crucial elements for success in banking in the 21st century. It has strengthened relationships with both retail and corporate clients, and revamped many of its departments, including its Debt and Structured finance department. As a state-owned bank, Banque du Caire is well positioned as a financial partner for public-private partnerships in infrastructure development. Egypt has invested more than \$10bn in PPPs since 1990, and the current government is a strong supporter of involving private partners. Banque du Caire's growing strengths in large-scale finance put it in pole position in this market.

"We have started to cement a leading role in the Debt and Structured finance market," says Fayed. "In the past Banque du Caire was perceived as a participant in big syndications, but now we arrange



Tarek Fayed
CEO - Banque du Caire

the syndications and we received a lot of mandates during the last year to lead syndications in the market."

It is indicative of the bank's diversification that another core strength is its micro-finance portfolio, where it has a market share of 25%, with more than 200,000 clients, and a portfolio of around \$400m. Financial inclusion is a key goal both for Egypt and for Banque du Caire as an institution; most of its microfinance clients have not worked with the banking system in the past. The bank aims to grow its microfinance client base by 30-40% per year, capitalising on another of its strengths, digitisation.

Banque du Caire's digital services include internet banking, mobile banking, and a mobile wallet. The latter has seen explosive growth, from a few thousand subscribers in 2018 to 600,000 now, in addition to 1.9 m customer of Etisalat, cash.

Fayed is confident that, as the Covid-19 crisis recedes, Egypt will continue to reap the rewards of its reform programme, and continue to be a magnet for promising investments.

"The government and Central Bank have embarked upon a very bold and comprehensive reform programme," he says. "Since this reform programme we've seen very strong and stable economic growth of 5%-plus per year. Foreign investments have positive sentiment about the Egyptian economy."

Infinity

The future of renewables

Egypt has mobilised nearly \$16bn in financing from a range of sources since the beginning of the covid-19 crisis, according to the World Bank, reflecting increasing investor confidence after a tumultuous decade. In its overview of the Egyptian economy, the World Bank noted that the International Monetary Fund has extended a \$5.2bn standby agreement package plus a \$2.8bn stopgap loan, while Egypt has tapped international markets for a \$5bn sovereign Eurobond, a \$0.75bn sovereign green bond, and a \$2bn loan from a consortium of banks led by UAE lenders. This support during the global recession has been secured thanks to Egypt's improving fiscal and macroeconomic position after several years of reforms.



Mohamed Mansour
CEO - Infinity

With a population nearing 100m and growing at 2% per year, and this robust economic background, Egypt's electricity demand is expected to soar over the next 15 years, requiring another 100GW of capacity, according to African Energy, a consultancy.

The government aims to generate 42% of the country's electricity from renewable sources by 2035, providing a huge opportunity for renewable investors - and the country's leading renewables company, Infinity.

Infinity is a leading partner of the Benban Solar Plant, widely-recognised as the world's largest solar power complex. Located near the southern city of Aswan, it has installed capacity of 1.8GW and was commissioned in December 2019. The complex's low running costs have helped bring down electricity prices in Egypt, benefitting the broader economy.

Infinity was born out of the challenge of Egypt's 2012 power shortages, when the entrepreneurs behind the company developed a solar power unit with battery back-up for household use. These were designed to replace expensive and polluting diesel generators used by Egyptians during brownouts, particularly as there were also fuel shortages. This made the company a pioneer in the Egyptian solar industry.

"We learned hard lessons, but the benefit we got out of it was that we learned solar technology, and how it works," says

Infinity CEO Mohamed Mansour, who had puzzled over the lack of solar development in sunny Egypt since seeing solar panels on trips to Europe in the 1990s. "We were fortunate to have a two-year headstart."

When Egypt introduced its feed-in tariff (FIT) scheme for renewable producers in 2014, Infinity was able to be a first mover. It was the first company to close projects under the FIT programme, and has cemented its position as market-leader, now operating six utility-scale projects with a total installed capacity of 235.95 MWp.

"When the renewables programme was established it was very easy for us to jump on the opportunities," says Mansour. "Then we showed in that first round that we are able to make things happen. We are very hands-on, and pride ourselves on knowing the business, getting our hands dirty. The regional team here constructed a 1MW station ourselves, putting in the panels and the cables."

As such, Infinity is a partner of choice both for foreign investors and the government. Its first developments were with German solar leaders ib vogt and Solizer, which benefitted from Infinity's on-the-ground expertise, while Mansour notes that his team also learned from its German counterparts' experience in the business. In 2015, Mansour met representatives of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD). The bank was impressed with Infinity's results, and started to collaborate with the company on its projects. In January 2020, the EBRD

invested \$60m to become a shareholder in Infinity. The funds will support the Egyptian company's pipeline of renewable energy and electricity distribution projects, as well as electric vehicle charging stations.

"The EBRD has seen how we operate and how we get things done, and we're honoured to work with them," says Mansour. "It opens the doors to many other future investors."

The investment comes alongside a joint venture between Infinity and Abu Dhabi's renewable energy company Masdar, which will see Masdar invest in Infinity's projects and support its expansion in Africa and Levant. Having received these votes of confidence from major international investors and acknowledging the Egyptian government's commitment to reform and supporting businesses, Infinity's value proposition is a direct testimony of the growth potential Egypt has to offer.

"Over the past eight years, an industry has been created that was not previously there," says Mansour. "What I say to foreign investors is that the legal framework is in place, and the demand is there, and will continue to grow. The fundamentals are here, and the sky is the limit."



Eastern Company

100 years of excellence

The Egyptian economy has been remarkably resilient in the face of major external headwinds in 2020, supported by a robust and growing export base. The United Nations Conference on Trade and Development reports that merchandise exports more than doubled between 2005 and 2019 to end the year at \$29 billion, and exports are expected to resume a steady growth path as the world emerges from the worst of the Covid-19 pandemic.



Hany Aman
MD & CEO - Eastern Company

Manufactured items accounted for nearly half of total exports in 2019, and the country's vast and diverse manufacturing base has played a crucial role in supporting rapid recent economic expansion. The sector accounts for nearly 20% of economic activity, and it will remain an important economic pillar in the years to come. This leaves Eastern Company well-positioned to maximize new investment as it moves to expand its new high-growth markets.

Eastern Company's history is rich and deep. It was first incorporated in Egypt a century ago under a decree issued by Sultan Ahmed Fouad, and stands today as the country's leading cigarette manufacturer and distributor. Eastern Company was the first state-owned enterprise to launch a governmental initial public offering in March 2019, raising \$110 million by selling a 4.5% stake to investors on the Egyptian Exchange, and investors have been flocking to it ever since. Hany Aman, CEO of Eastern Company, explained how important the company is to Egypt's economy:

"We are the biggest company in the Egyptian stock market, we are the biggest contributor to the government tax and budget, and we are the company of Egypt. We hold a 72% market share in Egypt. The company itself is an installation for most of the international investors. All of them hold our stocks and never sell them. Even during the pandemic, we managed to deliver to our investors dividends that were 42% higher

than the year before."

Egypt is the world's 16th-largest market of tobacco consumers, and Eastern Company is the sole manufacturer of cigarettes in the country, and in addition to its own-brand market share, it also manufactures cigarettes for leading international tobacco companies. Its contract manufacturing business recorded a compound annual growth rate of 22% between 2007 and 2019.

The company's reputation as a trusted partner of choice is further cemented by its institutional investors, which include LGM Investments, Fundsmith, Coronation Fund Managers, Allan Gray, Franklin Templeton Investments, Ashmore, and Russell Investments.

Strong domestic demand, particularly during the pandemic, has supported Eastern Company's enviable financials. In the nine months to April 2020, earnings per share rose by 9.2% y-o-y, while net profits rose by 8.1% y-o-y to hit \$200 million. But as Aman explained, his company's is setting its sights beyond Egypt's borders:

"We have a great product to sell, and there's a lot of people that appreciate our product, it is very competitive. We are looking to the future and to new export markets depending on the product. For cigarettes, we are targeting the Arab world, for the mu'assel we have Europe and the US, and there are many options for cigars. We're turning to Africa as we believe there is a big opportunity for our products there, and we are also

examining the potential for diversification into e-cigarettes."

Domestically, it is also active in rolling out new products and brands, most recently the Cleopatra Black Label cigarettes, Robusto and Mini Verona cigars, Cleopatra Queen soft and hard packs, and two new varieties of the Cool cigarette.

As it celebrates its centennial anniversary, Eastern is committed to maintain its leading role in the sector by maintaining a sharp focus on customer satisfaction, and shifting its attention to advanced technologies used in tobacco production to bolster the socio-economic benefits it already offers the Egyptian economy. With that in mind, Aman is open to new strategic partnerships and investment agreements that will help the company expand its international footprint. These could include distributors active in any of its target markets, or any new foreign investors looking for stable and profitable long-term ventures.

"During the first 100 years of this company's existence, we have been delivering more value for our investors year over year, especially over the last two years. We as a company have built a strong foundation of trust with many global firms and big investors, and we have never let them down. We don't talk about what we'll do, we just do it. This is why we've thrived for 100 years, and we believe that we can do another 100, so we are preparing ourselves for the next century," Aman concluded.

Egypt Post

Developing the digital economy

New growth drivers are emerging in Egypt in the wake of the Covid-19 pandemic. With a domestic population of more than 100 million people, most of whom are still unbanked, Egypt offers huge opportunities to investors in the financial services sector. The Egyptian Postal Authority, or Egypt Post, is a key player in a drive to boost financial inclusion that is being spearheaded by the Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of ICT. Together, these entities are set to transform the country's economy through digital development.

One of the oldest government institutions in the country, Egypt Post was established in 1865, and renamed the Egyptian Postal Authority in 1982. Over the centuries it has played a critical role in the country's development, and continues to do so today, most recently with the completion of a national postcode project in 2020. Dr. Sharif M. Farouk, chairman of Egypt Post, explained the important efforts the authority is making to adapt and innovate in unprecedented times:

"We have more than 4000 branches in all of the governorates of Egypt, including 43 logistics centers, three of which are internal offices of exchange located in Cairo International Airport, Alexandria, and Port Said. This gives us the edge to serve our clients better. Digital transformation will definitely help us in bundling all our products, and in making strategic deals with international firms, not only in bank savings, but also in logistic services. Logistics in particular has become fundamental after Covid-19."

Egypt Post is playing a leading role in Egypt's digital transformation, after the government partnered with the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development in 2017. Under plans with UNCTAD, the government hopes to increase e-commerce's GDP contribution to 2.32%. These plans will support Egypt Post's efforts become a services and financial hub for the entire country, and Dr. Farouk is channeling considerable effort into removing barriers to e-commerce and , providing efficient infrastructure to improve access to financial services including electronic

payments. With more than 22.6 million clients, the authority is well-positioned to expand existing infrastructure and kick-start the country's digital transformation. It is already making major progress.

The authority is actively rolling out new technology and processes to build capacity in data and physical security, mobile app technology, and adoption of geo-space intelligence systems for delivery services. It has also moved to launch micro-savings products, micro-credit, and insurance services in partnership with licensed entities.

In September 2020, for example, Egypt Post signed an agreement with First Abu Dhabi Bank Egypt to provide financial services, including remittance disbursement from Egyptians working abroad, through Egypt Post branches. The authority will also offer payments services and prepaid credit cards under the deal.

"We are in the process of constructing new infrastructure to boost connectivity, financial services, logistics, and government services, and we've already successfully launched 1600 branches. We aim to finish the remaining 2400 by 2021. As a result of these efforts, we're seeing interest from many international companies, which will build on our existing relationships with major global partners. They all wanted to use our capabilities," Dr. Farouk explained.

He is also channeling considerable effort into removing barriers to e-commerce, recognizing the enormous potential Egypt holds for expansion in this area. Egypt Post has already moved to implement an ambitious e-commerce strategy by incorporating ITMs and QR



Dr. Sharif M. Farouk
Chairman - Egypt Post

codes into its operations, with the aim of expanding its service offerings to small- and medium-sized enterprises seeking to export abroad.

Egypt Post has won international accolades for its recent efforts, receiving an Excellence Award for best postal development from the Africa Postal Union at its 40th anniversary celebrations in Arusha this year.

As he continues spearheading efforts to modernize Egypt Post, bolster financial inclusion, and unlock the country's e-commerce industry, Dr. Farouk is setting his sights on attracting new foreign companies to the market. Egypt Post has already proved that it can provide quality services, audits, and automation, with a promise of total transparency in security and cash as it moves to forge stronger partnerships. Wise investors should take note, he argued:

"Egypt Post is opening its door to any international company that wants to reach a huge domestic customer base and the wider African continent. We've already launched our e-commerce portal, and we are collaborating with some African nations. These efforts benefit from the support of the Prime Minister. We're also working closely with stakeholders in Egypt, including government partners in customs, and at the Ministry of Finance. The next step is shaking hands with international firms and big names in Europe."





CHAPTER 4:

No Perimeter Defense

1:00 PM: An initial wave of protesters arrives at the outer barricades below the west side of the Capitol as thousands more march towards the building.

Elijah Schaffer of *The Blaze* later tweets a video: “This is exact moment the siege of the Capitol building began as the two men in front ripped down a preliminary barrier & rushed officers who were behind a 2nd barrier They then encouraged others to follow their lead. Officers appeared to be taken completely off guard.”

1:00 PM: USCP Chief Steven Sund calls Acting D.C. Police Chief Robert J. Contee, requesting officers for the protection of the Capitol complex itself.

Contee later says he arrived at the

Capitol around 1 p.m. and saw pepper spray and munitions being used. He says he then called Mayor Bowser...He later went to the Police Command Center to orchestrate D.C. police response. Contee said the first goal, after the police were formally invited by USCP to the Capitol, was to help clear the building.

There are already many D.C. Police on duty and battling protestors on the National Mall to the west and below the Capitol Complex, which is Congressional property. The United States Capitol Building is located at the eastern end of the National Mall on a plateau 88 feet above the level of the Potomac River, commanding a westward view across Reflecting Pool to the

Washington Monument 1.4 miles away.

1:03 PM: Schaffer of *The Blaze* tweets: “... Never seen anything like this. Insane. Thousands occupying.”

1:03 PM: Vice President Mike Pence calls the Joint Session of Congress to order in the House of Representatives chamber.

“After ascertainment has been had that the certificates are authentic and correct in form, the tellers will count and make a list of the votes cast by the electors of the several States.”

He receives the certificate of the electoral vote of the States of Alabama and Alaska, without objection.

1:04 PM: Slate’s Jim Newell tweets: “In the House. No social distancing on the GOP side, and there are many more Republicans in the chamber to begin with. But just about everyone is masked.”

1:05 PM: Rebecca Tan of *The Washington Post* tweets: “Protesters are charging toward the Captiol [sic] steps. Some tried to scale the construction structures [started for the January 20 Inaugura-



ELIJAH SCHAFFER
@ElijahSchaffer

IMPORTANT: this is exact moment the siege of the Capitol building began as the two men in front ripped down a preliminary barrier & rushed officers who were behind a 2nd barrier

They then encouraged others to follow their lead. Officers appeared to be taken completely off guard



tion] and have been tackled by police.... Capitol police trying to hold them back.”

1:09 PM: USCP Chief Sund says he asks House Sergeant at Arms Paul D. Irving and Senate Sergeant at Arms Michael C. Stenger to declare an emergency and call for deployment of the D.C. National Guard.

Irving and Stenger state that they will forward the request up their chains of command. According to *The Washington Post*, soon afterward, aides to Congressional leaders arrive in Stenger’s office and are outraged to learn that he has not yet called for any reinforcement.

The sergeant at arms is the chief law enforcement and protocol officer for each house of Congress, each responsible for maintaining order on their sides. The sergeant at arms is also responsible for coordinating with the U.S. Capitol Police and various federal intelligence agencies to assess threats against members of Congress and the Capitol complex.

1:10 PM: As the crowds continue to arrive at the Capitol by the thousands, protesters continue to fight with po-

lice at the foot of the Capitol steps.

The Washington Post writes: “Very quickly, the crowd outnumbered the Capitol Police, who had expected a far smaller gathering, according to law enforcement officials. Police had set up barricades outside the building as a show of police presence, but the protesters simply ignored them—easily knocking them over and hopping over them. Dozens of protesters pushed onto the steps and ledges of the building on all sides. On the grand staircase opposite the Library of Congress [on the east, or other side of the building], there were only a handful of officers...”

Schaffer of *The Blaze* tweets a frightening video: “...Trump supporters have breached the Capitol building, tearing down 4 layers of security fencing and are attempting to occupy the building—fighting federal police who are overrun This is the craziest thing I’ve ever seen in my life. Thousands, police can’t stop them.”

1:11 PM: President Trump’s speech on the Ellipse ends. The President had told the crowd that he would be there with them at the Capitol. (He never joins the crowd.)

At the conclusion of his speech,

tens of thousands of more protesters begin their walk to the Capitol.

The U.S. Park Police initially estimates that 8,000 walk from the rally to the Capitol. This proves to be a vast undercount of those present in Washington, D.C., and on the Mall that day.

1:12 PM: Speaker Pelosi again reminds members of the House of her “decorum requirements...in accordance with the guidance of the Attending Physician” that they should only remain in the chamber if they are participating in debate...

1:12 PM: As the electoral vote certification continues, Rep. Paul A. Gosar (R-AZ) and Sen. Ted Cruz (R-TX) object to certifying Arizona’s electoral college votes.

Gosar says he is speaking for himself and 60 colleagues. When asked by Vice President Pence if their objection is in writing and signed by a senator, he answers yes, by Senator Cruz.

Slate’s Newell tweets: “Democrats groan, Republicans give standing ovation to Ted Cruz and Paul Gosar when they object to Arizona.”

Vice President Pence announces that each house will deliberate separately on the pending objection. The chambers split up into House and Senate groups.

1:14 PM: Sarah Ferris of *Politico* tweets: “WOW Hill staff just got this alert “Madison [Building]: EVACUATE. Proceed to your designated assembly area. USCP.”

At **1:16 PM**, Melanie Zanona of *Politico* tweets: “...Not uncommon for building evacuations and false alarms, but everyone on high alert with all the protests today.”

1:18 PM: Acting DHS Secretary Wolf tweets from the U.S. Navy base in Bahrain, where he is finishing up a European and Middle East trip, but nothing about what is happening in Washington, D.C.

The Acting Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), though a vociferous Trump booster, is strangely absent from Washington, D.C., on January 6, testament to either how poorly prepared his department was, or intentionally. Either way, DHS, the lead in the National Security Special Event slated to begin on January 15 for Joe Biden’s inauguration, barely shows up January 6. The Secret Service, a semi-autonomous agency eaten up by DHS after its creation following 9/11, seems the only sentient agency, odd given how many law enforcement officers of DHS components—Customs and Border Protection, ICE, TSA, Homeland Security Investigation, Federal Protective Service, Federal Air Marshalls—were active in the summer and fall of 2020, intervening wherever they felt necessary regardless of governors and local laws.

1:21 PM: Richard Hall of *The Independent* tweets: “Police are firing what appear to be paintballs into the crowd.” He is first to report that: “Some sort of flash bang just went off above crowd.”

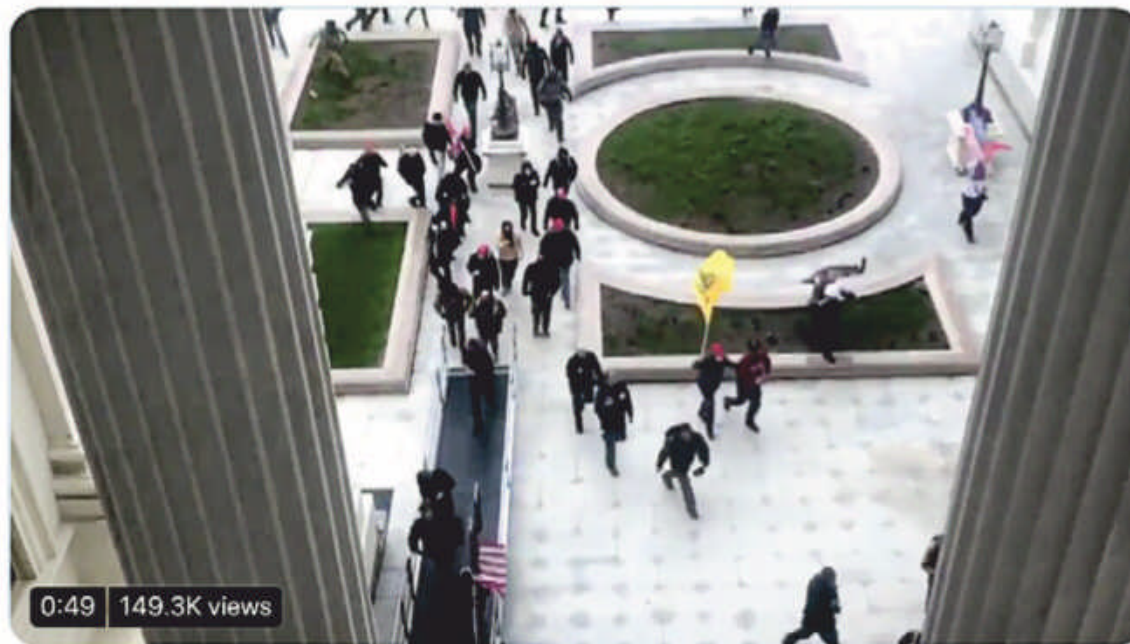
1:22 PM: Casey J. Wooten of *National Journal* tweets: “Lots of Cap police on first floor of the [Capitol] building. I walked by two in riot gear washing out their eyes in a fountain and asked them if they’re all right. ‘Nah,’ one said.”

1:22 PM: USCP officially orders the evacuation of outer buildings of the Capitol



Sarah Fortinsky
@sfortinsky

As protestors began storming the Capitol



Complex, including the Library of Congress, the Madison Building annex and the Cannon House Office Building on Independence Avenue. Ferris of *Politico* tweets: “Cannon House office building [is]...being evacuated, per multiple sources. Capitol police just went door by door, running down hallways.” There are rumors of “a suspicious package.”

1:26 PM: Jazmine Ulloa of *The Boston Globe* tweets a video: “No comment from senators on the walk back from the House chamber...”

At **1:28 PM**, Tan of *The Washington Post* tweets a video from the ground at the base of the temporary inauguration platform on the west side of the Capitol: “They’ve stormed the steps. Hundreds are climbing over each other...”

At **1:29 PM**, Wooten of *National Journal* optimistically tweets: “They have not breached the building. There are no protestors in the Capitol. They’re pushed back a temporary fence.”

1:30 PM: As the crowd on the west side of the Capitol gets closer, U.S. Capitol Police retreat up the building’s steps. Tens of thousands more protestors are marching up Constitution Avenue to join the crowd, now pushing the police out of the way.

1:30 PM: *The New York Times* reports USCP Chief Sund requests help from DHS.

1:33 PM: Hall of *The Independent*, reporting from the base of the west side of the Capitol, tweets: “Police now spraying the front [of the crowd] with something.”

According to *The New York Times*, President Trump is reportedly “initially pleased” by events at the Capitol as he watches them unfold, and “disregard[s] aides pleading with him to intercede.” Sen. Ben Sasse (R-NE) later says that White House aides say that President Trump is “delighted,” while “walking around the White House confused about why other people on his team [are]n’t as excited.”

1:34 PM: Secretary of the Army Ryan McCarthy has a phone call with Mayor Bowser in which she requests permission to use National Guard forces. DOD says that she asked for “an unspecified number of additional forces.”

The comment by the Pentagon is clearly intended to shift responsibility when it is not Mayor Bowser’s responsibility to know how many soldiers are needed.

1:35 PM: Senate Majority Leader McConnell says, at the opening of the Senate debate, that failing to certify the results of the presidential election under false pretenses would push democracy into a “death spiral.”

“The Constitution gives us here in Congress a limited role. We cannot simply declare ourselves a national board of elections on steroids. The voters, the courts and the states have all spoken...If we overrule them it will damage our Republic forever.”

1:41 PM: Sarah D. Wire of the *Los Angeles Times* later writes that she received a text message from a House staffer forwarding an alert from Capitol Police. “I had been following events on Twitter and was aware that protestors were outside the

Capitol. The alert unnerved me, but this is the Capitol, and threats are common.”

1:44 PM: Ulloa of *The Boston Globe* tweets from inside the Capitol Rotunda: “...we could hear Trump’s supporters cheering outside after senators walked back to their chamber from the House...”

1:44 PM: Rep. Nancy Mace (R-SC) tweets: “Just evacuated my office in Cannon due to a nearby threat...”

1:45 PM: Sarah Fortinsky of CNN tweets a video taken from a Capitol building third floor window looking west, with protesters now at the top of the steps and thousands more covering Pennsylvania Avenue, spilling out onto the National Mall: “As protestors began storming the Capitol.”

1:49 PM: Commander of the D.C. National Guard Major General William J. Walker speaks to USCP Chief Sund, who requests immediate National Guard assistance.

Neither General Walker nor Mayor Bowser has the authority to activate their troops. That authority legally rests with the President, who uniquely commands the D.C. National Guard.

1:53 PM: Slate’s Newell tweets of still contained crowds in front of the Supreme Court in front of the Capitol, seemingly held back by barriers: “Not bad on east side...”

1:55 PM: David Begnaud of CBS News tweets: “Small number of Trump supporters try to storm the U.S. capitol and get stopped. Quickly.”

1:57 PM: The National Security Council (NSC) tweets a routine meeting that White House National Security Advisor has with U.S. Southern Command head Admiral Craig Faller. It says they discuss importance of Latin America and the Caribbean, ongoing regional missions, counter-narcotics operations, promoting democracy, and outcompeting America’s adversaries.”

1:58 PM: House Minority Leader Rep. Kevin McCarthy (R-CA) tweets: “Thank you to Capitol Police for protecting the People’s House. Protesters have a Constitutionally-protected right to be heard, but I urge them to remain peaceful.”

CHAPTER 5:

Capitol Breach

2:00 PM: According to WUSA9, the CBS-affiliated television station in Washington: “It was around 2:00 p.m. when the gates on the east and west sides of the Capitol were breached. On the east side, there were about 10 U.S. Capitol Police officers that kept the chanting crowd at bay at the bottom of the steps. For four minutes, that’s where they stayed, until they were joined by more U.S. Capitol Police officers, some in full riot gear.”

“Two minutes later, the insurrectionists overtook the Capitol Police forcing them to turn around and retreat toward the doors of the Capitol. Seconds later, one insurgent stood at the top of the Capitol stairs waving a Trump flag. For them, it was a sign that they had seized control of the steps.”

There were some U.S. Capitol Police officers near those stairs, but they stood aside, as pro-Trump rioters snapped selfies and continued to cheer.”

2:00 PM: The Pentagon says that at around 2 PM, D.C. Mayor Muriel Bowser requested “more assistance.” It claims that Acting Secretary Christopher Miller immediately called up 1,100 members of the DC Guard.”

Not so immediately. There would be another two hours of deliberations before D.C. National Guard actually arrived, and many internal discussions about the mission of the Guard: first, that it would only support the D.C. Police, until Miller and others relented in providing direct support to the U.S. Capitol Police and then authorizing Guardsmen to be armed and use force if necessary.

2:02 PM: Igor Bobic of Huffington Post tweets: “Press gallery staff alerting reporters to the plan in the event that protesters get into the Capitol....”

2:03 PM: Perry Stein of *The Washington Post* tweets: “EMTs just rolled out a man

in serious distress. Unclear if connected to protests or medical emergency. Other protesters cleaning eyes from what they said is tear gas from police.”

2:03 PM: Slate’s Jim Newell tweets that crowds, seeing the capture of the front steps, are now breaking through distant barricades in front of the Supreme Court and Library of Congress and rushing the Capitol building: “Things have changed.”

2:04 PM: Burgess Everett of *Politico* tweets: “Audio message plays in Capitol building: Stay away from windows and doors. Kind of unsettling.”

2:05 PM: Bobic of Huffington Post tweets: “... Apparently they just closed the iron doors at the front of the Capitol.”

2:08 PM: Leigh Ann Caldwell of NBC News tweets a video taken from a north-facing window in the Cannon House Office Building of the Capitol front, where the crowd has now taken control of the plaza and mounted the steps: “This is what’s happening at the steps of the Capitol, which isn’t allowed to have people.”

2:09 PM: Bobic of Huffington Post tweets: “Here’s the view from the east side of the Capitol.”

2:10 PM: *The Washington Post* reports: “After 2:10 p.m., a man in the crowd swung a clear plastic riot shield to break through first-floor windows on the Capitol’s south side, making a hole big enough to climb through. A stream of protesters pushed in. Police said those first trespassers then opened one or more doors to let more of the swelling, chanting mob inside. Police tried to disperse the group with pepper balls and smoke bombs, but more people came in behind those at the front.”

2:10 PM: *The Washington Post* reports that House Sergeant at Arms Paul Irving calls USCP Chief Steven Sund and provides formal approval to him to seek assistance from the D.C. National Guard.

2:11 PM: Elijah Schaffer of *The Blaze* tweets: “...Trump supporters have breached the Capitol building, tearing down 4 layers of security...fighting federal police who are overrun. This is the craziest thing I’ve ever seen in my life. Thousands, police can’t stop them.”

2:11 PM: Vice President Pence is removed from the Senate chamber by his Secret Service detail, under personal protection protocols and Continuity of Government rules.

Grace Segers of CBS News writes: “Senate gallery staffers were shouting ‘lock the doors,’ and it was clear that the situation was serious. Reporters were ushered into the press gallery above the Senate chamber, and the doors were locked. We could hear the muffled sound of the rioters outside.”

PBS reports: “At first the commotion outside the Senate chamber sounded like a routine disturbance to the members inside, the kind of small-scale protest that often takes place at the Capitol.”

“Then a Senate aide burst through a door into the chamber.”

“As senators seated at their desks watched with surprise, the aide raced down an aisle towards the dais, where Vice President Mike Pence was presiding...In a matter of moments, the vice president gavelled a recess and was whisked away.”

USCP Chief Sund accompanies Pence to a “secure location” within the Capitol complex.

Though Vice President Pence would be held and protected in a secure location, he never left Capitol Hill on January 6.

2:14 PM: Speaker Nancy Pelosi, second in line to the presidency, is removed from the House chamber under Continuity of Government rules, and rushed to a secure location.

2:14 PM: Everett of *Politico* tweets: “Oh my goodness we are sheltering in place in the Senate.”

Ali Zaslav of CNN tweets: “The Capitol is on lockdown—we are staying in place inside.”



2:15 PM: Matt Laslo of @TheNews_Station tweets a video: “They breached the Capitol.”

2:15 PM: Sarah D. Wire of the *Los Angeles Times* later writes: “...I headed up the stairs and into the [House side] press offices to see if I could learn more. The office’s emergency radio crackled to life. Then came a woman’s voice, one that seemed panicked: “Due to an external security threat located on the West Front of the U.S. Capitol Building, no entry or exit is permitted at this time...stay away from exterior windows and doors. If you are outside, seek cover.”

“...It was 2:15 p.m. After typing out an update for my editors, I looked over the railing into the chamber and noticed House Speaker Nancy Pelosi...second in line to the presidency, was gone...”

“...Then police shut and locked the doors. Police interrupted the proceedings to announce that tear gas had been deployed in the rotunda.”

2:16 PM: Bobic of Huffington Post tweets scenes of protesters inside the Capitol building. A number of USCP officers are seen, as are members of the news media.



Igor Bobic @igorbobic

Protesters have breached Senate chamber

2:16 PM · Jan 6, 2021

C-SPAN CSPAN @cspan

As @SenatorLankford speaks:

"The Senate will stand in recess until the

"Protesters are in the building."

OBJECTION TO ARIZONA ELECTORAL VOTE
SEN. JAMES LANKFORD



2:16 PM: Ulloa of *The Boston Globe* tweets a video: “Protestors have entered the Capitol.” The video shows protesters walking up the stairs, with Capitol Police getting out of their way.

2:16 PM: Slate’s Newell tweets: “Door on the east front. They [the protestors] are right here.”

He tweets again at **2:21 PM**, video of people now banging on the doors.

2:18 PM: Schaffer of *The Blaze* tweets a video of protesters spraying police with pepper spray or something equivalent:

breached the Capitol. They’re outside the



Twitter for iPhone

call of the chair.”



“revolution in process as Trump supporters break into the Capitol building, attacking police, breaking windows, and knocking down doors...The people have pushed through & are storming to main chambers.”

2:18 PM: As Rep. Paul Gosar (R-AZ) is speaking, the House is declared in recess.

2:19 PM: As Sen. James Lankford (R-OK) is speaking, the Senate is declared in recess: “The Senate will stand in recess until the call of the chair...Protesters are in the building.”

CQ Roll Call reporter Chris Cioffi, seated in the press gallery overlooking the Senate floor, noticed someone rush into the chamber and head for Iowa Sen. Charles E. Grassley, a Republican who also holds the constitutional office of president pro tempore.

“Someone rushed in, and it felt like they were running down to Grassley and saying he needed to get up to the presiding officer’s desk,” Cioffi said. “They kind of jerked him up there.”

Cioffi couldn’t see it, but the constitutional Senate president, also known as Vice President Mike Pence, was being rushed out of the chamber.

“Lankford, he stopped talking, and then Grassley gaveled out and said there’d be a 10-minute recess,” Cioffi said.

“...Shortly after the recess was called, Grassley also was escorted from the chamber, and the senators were locked in,” Cioffi said. “A veteran Capitol officer stood at the president’s podium and told members to take their seats and clear the aisles.”

Members of the Senate are instructed to evacuate the chambers.

2:19 PM: Steven Nelson of the *New York Post* tweets more video of protesters coming up the stairs inside the Capitol building: “Trump protesters are demanding to see senators.”

2:20 PM: Ulloa of *The Boston Globe* tweets at the front of the Capitol: “... They are banging on the door. They have broken the glass window.”

2:20 PM: Sarah Ferris of *Politico* tweets: “JUST NOW on the floor: Capitol Police officer addressing the House floor: ‘We had a breach of the Capitol building.’”

2:22 PM: Secretary of the Army Ryan McCarthy has a phone call with Mayor

Bowser and other D.C. leaders. They request additional D.C. National Guard support.

2:23 PM: Nelson of the *New York Post* tweets a dramatic video: “Trump protesters just discharged a fire extinguisher outside Senate chamber.”

2:23 PM: Ulloa of *The Boston Globe* tweets a video: “A dense group of protestors has shattered the windows of the Capitol. We can hear roaring chants of ‘USA’ outside.”

2:24 PM: Daniella Diaz of CNN tweets: “ALL Capitol staff (as well as reporters) are being asked to lock themselves in their offices due to a security threat inside the building, immediately.”

2:24 PM: Ashan Benedict, head of the Washington field office of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives (part of the Department of Justice) says: “They had apparently more bear spray and pepper spray and chemical munitions than we did...We’re coming up with plans to counteract their chemical munitions with some of our own less-than-lethal devices, so these conversations are going on as this chaos is unfolding in front of my eyes.”

2:24 PM: President Trump tweets: “Mike Pence didn’t have the courage to do what should have been done to protect our Country and our Constitution, giving States a chance to certify a corrected set of facts, not the fraudulent or inaccurate ones which they were asked to previously certify. USA demands the truth!”

2:24 PM: *The Washington Post* reports that on Parler and Gab, right-wing-friendly social media sites, Trump followers urge the crowd in Washington to find and accost Vice President Pence. Within minutes, the chant arose from factions of the mob at the Capitol: “Where is Pence?”

2:26 PM: D.C. Mayor Bowser, Acting Police Chief Robert Contee and city government officials, together with USCP Chief Sund have a conference call with the commander of the D.C. National Guard Major General Walker.

According to *The Washington Post*: Major General Walker patches in the Office of the Secretary of the Army. Director of the Army staff Lt. General Walter E. Piatt

says that DOD needs U.S. Capitol Police authorization to operate within the area controlled by Congress. The conference call discussion becomes “unintelligible” amidst the cacophony of voices.

Contee asks for clarification from USCP Chief Sund: “Steve, are you requesting National Guard assistance at the Capitol?”

Sund replies, “I am making urgent, urgent, immediate request for National Guard assistance.”

Lt. General Piatt states, “I don’t like the visual of the National Guard standing a police line with the Capitol in the background.” He says that he prefers that the Guard relieve police around other parts of the District to allow more D.C. Police at the Capitol.

Contee pleads with Lt. General Piatt to send the Guard, but Lt. General Piatt says he will take it up with Army Secretary McCarthy, but that he would not recommend that approval for direct assistance.

D.C. officials are described as “flabbergasted.” McCarthy would later state that he was not in this conference call because he was busy in a meeting with Acting Secretary Miller.

2:26 PM: After hearing that the Pentagon was refusing the D.C. National Guard from providing assistance, Virginia Public Safety Secretary Brian Moran decides to dispatch Virginia State Police to the Capitol, under mutual aid agreements with the District.

2:28 PM: Bobic of Huffington Post tweets: “Looks like a lot more protesters walking through the Rotunda toward the House chamber.”

2:30 PM: Acting Defense Secretary Miller, JCS chairman General Mark Milley and Army Secretary McCarthy again meet to discuss Mayor Bowser’s request for D.C. National Guard forces.

2:31 PM: Bobic of Huffington Post tweets: “That’s the confederate flag flying outside the Senate chamber.”

2:31 PM: Michael Brice-Saddler of *The Washington Post* tweets from the west side of the Capitol: “...people are talking about breaching the building to ‘tell them how we feel.’”

2:31 PM: Mayor Bowser tweets: “Today, I’m ordering a citywide curfew



for the District of Columbia from 6:00 p.m. on Wednesday, January 6, until 6:00 a.m. on Thursday, January 7.”

2:32 PM: Ferris of *Politico* tweets: “Inside the House chamber, starting to get slightly frantic. Capitol police warning people they may need to go behind their seats...”

“...They are now as close as in the rotunda area.”

2:33 PM: Former acting White House Chief of Staff Mick Mulvaney tweets: “Now is the time for the President to be presidential.”

2:33 PM: The office of Sen. Ted Cruz (R-TX) sends out a fundraising email. He asks people to “stand with” him in his fight to “reject electors.” An aide to Cruz later told *Politico* that the email was an automated message and that he was “dismayed” by what was happening. “He would not send this out,” the aide said.

2:35 PM: Ulloa of *The Boston Globe* tweets a video from a Capitol window looking southeast: “We’ve been told rioters have breached the third floor of the Capitol. Here’s the view from the windows.”

Ulloa later wrote: “...a guard was telling us the rioters had breached the third floor near where we stood and told us to find a place to hide. But there was no room to hide in, so we wandered from hallway to hallway until we found our way back to the Senate gallery and another reporter let us in. We grabbed our things, as security officers swept us alongside senators to a secure undisclosed location.

McConnell lumbered just inches in front of me, walking with the help of a security officer.”

2:36 PM: Ferris of *Politico* tweets: “Masks being distributed to members and press ‘We had a dispersement [sic] of tear gas in the rotunda.’”



2:38 PM: President Trump tweets his first acknowledgement of the riots: “Please support our Capitol Police and Law Enforcement. They are truly on the side of our Country. Stay peaceful!”

At **2:39 PM**, independent reporter Brendan Gutenschwager tweets a video of protesters breaking first floor Capitol windows and climbing up into the building.

2:39 PM: Sen. Seth Moulton (D-MA) tweets: “We are being told to shelter in place not because of a foreign terrorist attack but because of a domestic coup attempt. I expected this as a US Marine in Iraq. I never imagined it as a US Congressman in America.”

Segers of CBS News writes: “Senators were on their phones, presumably calling loved ones, as police officers eyed the locked doors [in the Senate Gallery]. At one point, Senator Amy Klobuchar shouted

that there had been shots fired, urging her colleagues to stay away from the doors and take the situation seriously...”

Suddenly, senators began filing out to be evacuated. Reporters were initially stuck in the gallery on the third floor overlooking the chamber. New Jersey Senator Cory Booker called up to the reporters on the balcony, asking how we were doing. I laughed, probably with a tinge of hysteria. ‘We’re doing great,’ I called back down.

Reporters were shuffled out of the chamber and guided by Capitol police officers alongside the senators to a secure location after the Senate went into recess.”

2:40 PM: Townhall.com reporter Julio Rosas tweets a video from outside the Capitol: “Trump supporters chase away the outnumbered Capitol Police and throw objects at them.”

2:40 PM: Additional Justice Department ATF agents enter the Capitol Complex. ATF Washington Field Office director Benedict, who was at one of the pipe bomb scenes, activated the special response team that was standing by and called in every other available ATF agent to assist.

2:41 PM: Nelson of the *New York Post* tweets: “Two US Capitol Police were just taken toward Schumer’s office. They are coated in a white substance. It appears they were shot by fire extinguishers...”

2:44 PM: Wire of the *Los Angeles Times* later writes about the situation at the House chamber at around this time: “...A few lawmakers assisted plainclothes officers grappling with a massive bookcase and shoved it in front of the chamber’s main double doors, the same one the president enters for the State of the Union address.

Pounding on the door began.
The officers drew their guns.

One looked up and saw the reporters and about two dozen representatives and staff scrambling over railings in the upper gallery to get toward the doors.

‘Crouch on the floor!’ he shouted. ‘Get as low as you can!’

I slid behind a row of chairs and looked up as a female representative started to pray. Another member was talking loudly into his cellphone, providing a play-by-play. Several lawmakers were crying.

I heard the glass of the main door in

the chamber crack. I peeked into the chamber as Rep. Markwayne Mullin (R-OK) attempted to reason with those attempting to push their way inside.

A loud crack split the air. It sounded like a gunshot. And then it got quiet.

Officers yelled to the lawmakers in the gallery to leave, but no one present had a key to the door. Lawmakers and police officers argued about opening the door and making a run for it. Police wanted lawmakers to make a dash for it.

Members disagreed. ‘Don’t open that door!’ a representative shouted as an officer in the hallway fumbled with the door. ‘We don’t know who is behind it!’

...Moments later, Capitol Police wrenched open the gallery doors. They told us to get out quickly. They were taking us to a secure location. As we walked toward the third-floor stairs, I could see several police officers standing over a half-dozen rioters lying face down on the marble, hands behind their heads.”

2:45 PM: Bobic of Huffington Post tweets: “Protesters are on the third floor of the Senate, walking door to door, shouting ‘Where the fuck are they?’ ‘They’re in the [Senate] gallery.’”

2:45 PM: Casey J. Wooten of *National Journal* tweets: “Cap police trying to talk to intruders in the other side of the door, gunshots appear to be fired into the House.”
“This is our America,” I can hear from the holes in the House floor window.”

At 2:50 p.m., officials confirm that a shot was fired inside the building, later reporting that a woman had been shot and critically injured. The protester was subsequently identified as Ashli Babbitt, 35, of San Diego, who had served 14 years in the Air Force with deployments in Iraq and Afghanistan.

2:46 PM: Nelson of the *New York Post* tweets: “There is a fight between Trump protesters and Capitol Police outside [Senator] McConnell’s office. It resembles a last stand, but problem is that protesters coming from all directions.”

2:47 PM: Bobic of Huffington Post tweets from inside the Senate Chamber: “...One is up on the dais yelling ‘Trump won that election!’ This is insane.”

CHAPTER 6:

Deliberating While Rome Burns

2:49 PM: Virginia Governor Ralph Northam decides to activate all available assets of the Virginia State Police plus military police of the Virginia National Guard (the Manassas-based 229th Military Police Company) for immediate dispatch to the Capitol.

Meanwhile, *The Washington Post* reports that DOD authorization for deployment of the Guard in the District was not granted.

2:50 PM: Jazmine Ulloa of *The Boston Globe* tweets: "...One Capitol security officer said he wasn't sure if rioters had weapons but he said they had plenty of bear spray, pepper spray—and 'lots of sharp objects.' His face had been doused with pepper spray."

2:51 PM: Steven Nelson of the *New York Post* tweets: "'No justice, no peace!' is new pro-Trump chant at Senate clock. McConnell's office surrounded now."

2:52 PM: Casey J. Wooten of *National Journal* tweets from the Gallery of the House Chamber: "There's a standoff between cap police and intruders."

At **3:07 PM**, Rep. Jason Crow (D-CO) tweets and posts another photo from inside the House chamber: "This is what it has come to."

Rep. Mikie Sherrill (D-NJ) spoke to PBS, "We were being told by the Capitol Police to get down in the event that there was an active shooter and to pull out our gas masks in case there was tear gas that they had to use to disperse" the crowd.

"I was with some [House] members that were calling their families, and so then I called my husband to assure him I was Ok," Sherrill says.

2:52 PM: Rep. Dan Kildee (D-MI) tweets: "I am in the House Chambers. We have been instructed to lie down on the floor and put on our gas masks. Cham-

ber security and Capitol Police have their guns drawn as protesters bang on the front door of the chamber..."

2:53 PM: Jonathan Martin of *The New York Times* tweets: ".@MittRomney summoned me as lawmakers and press arrived at a secure location. 'This is what the president has caused today, this insurrection,' he said w fury in his voice."

2:57 PM: Igor Bobic of *Huffington Post* tweets a video: "Several people got on to a scaffolding outside Senate, took it to second floor, which looked like the area where McConnell's office is located, and started banging on windows."

2:57 PM: D.C. Homeland Security & Emergency Management Agency (HSEMA) tweets: "...citywide curfew for the District of Columbia from 6pm on Wednesday, January 6, until 6am on Thursday, January 7. A Wireless Emergency Alert (WEA) message was sent to cell phones pinging in the District of Columbia this afternoon."

2:58 PM: *The Tulsa World* publishes an interview with Sen. James Inhofe (R-OK).

"I've known Mike Pence forever," Inhofe said. "I've never seen Pence as angry as he was today."

"I had a long conversation with him," said Inhofe. "He said, 'After all the things I've done for (Trump).'"

He says that there were "at least 1,000 people inside the Capitol."

2:58 PM: Sarah D. Wire of the *Los Angeles Times* later writes of her experience being evacuated from the House Gallery at about this time:

"Police told us to follow them. We walked for several minutes, hustling down a warren to hallways and a winding staircase. I have worked in the Capitol for eight years, and I can't tell you the path we took. As law-

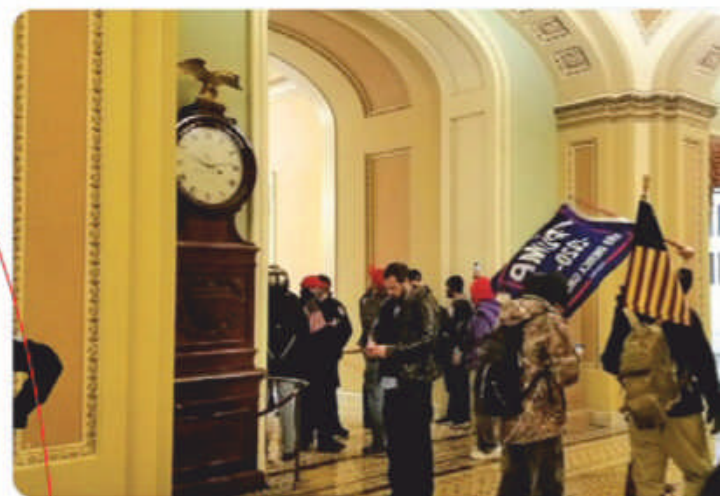
Tweet



Steven Nelson
@stevannelson10

'No justice, no peace!' is new pro-Trump chant at clock

McConnell's office surrounded now



2:51 PM · Jan 6, 2021 · Twitter for Android

Tweet



Rep. David
@RepDavid

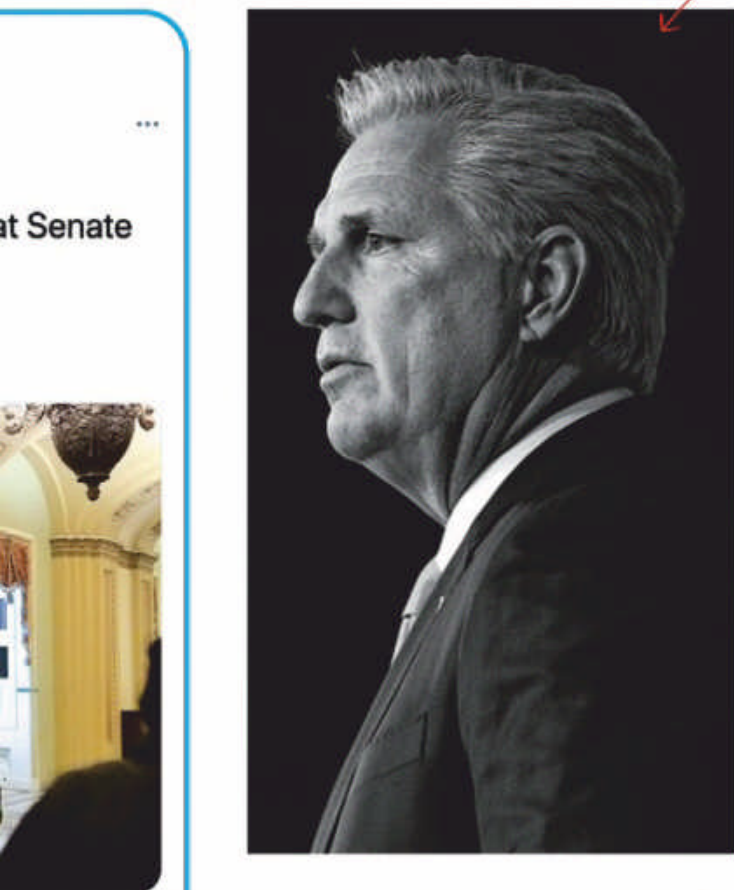
I am safe. We

Let me be clear
intimidation.



2:59 PM · Jan 6, 2021

4.9K Retweets 8



makers, reporters and staffers streamed ahead, I slowed so I could speak with a visibly shaken Rep. Jimmy Gomez (D-CA). He was livid. I pulled out my phone and hit record. He took a second to find his words.

"This shouldn't happen in the United States," he said, his eyes rimmed with tears.

We reached a secure room. That's all I can say about it at this moment. It was large and filled with leather chairs and walnut tables, and you've seen it on TV. It was already filled with lawmakers, staffers and other journalists. As members typed on their phones and were updated by security officials on the status of the riots, staff handed out Goldfish crackers, fruit snacks and little bottles of water.

A member led a prayer. Another, a former ER doctor, reminded me to stay hydrated. A group of Democrats grumbled about Republicans not wearing masks."

2:59 PM: Bill Clark of *Roll Call* tweets from the front of the Capitol: "Protesters stand on top of the US Capitol Police armored vehicle as other protesters take over the Capitol steps."

At **2:59 PM**, Nelson of the *New York Post* tweets a photo of a protester with a combat helmet, body armor and a set of zip ties (that would be used to take hostages) as he emerges from Senate floor. "We didn't destroy a damn thing," the man says.

At **2:59 PM**, Rep. David Trone (D-MD) tweets a picture of himself in the House Chamber wearing the inflatable 'gas masks,' the protective masks issued to Members of Congress. "I am safe. We have been evacuated....," he says.

3:00 PM: The Pentagon says that Acting Secretary Christopher Miller approves all available D.C. National Guard (DCNG) forces to reinforce Capitol and D.C. Police positions to reestablish control. Secretary Ryan McCarthy directs the DCNG to move from the D.C. armory in Southeast Washington to the Capitol complex. The DCNG prepares to move the initial 150 personnel, pending final approval by Miller.

"The process took about an hour," *Military Times* reported, from the time McCarthy received it around 2 p.m. on Wednesday. "We wanted to make sure, based off what we saw developing, that that was an acceptable use, all the way up

to the SECDEF, which didn't take long," a defense source told the newspaper, "including about half an hour spent relaying the request to" Acting Secretary Miller.

3:01 PM: House Minority Leader Kevin McCarthy tweets: "What is unfolding is unacceptable and un-American. It has got to stop."

It is later reported that McCarthy spoke to President Trump on the phone and urged him to make a statement denouncing the rioters. When Trump refuses, there is reportedly a "screaming match" between the two.

3:02 PM: Mike Baker of *The New York Times* tweets: "After a summer spent on the streets of Portland, I just keep thinking... 'Where is DHS?' ..."

3:04 PM: Nelson of the *New York Post* tweets: "Photo of Senate right now. 'Where's Pence, show yourself!' protester shouts."

3:04 PM: William Turton of Bloomberg News tweets an unbelievable video showing the west side of the Capitol, with hundreds entering the building and many thousands more on the steps, terraces and extending west to the National Mall and beyond the Reflecting Pool. In the video, police are standing to the side as protesters pour into the Capitol Building: "Here's Washington DC right now."

3:04 PM: Acting Secretary Miller provides verbal approval for full activation of the D.C. National Guard (DCNG) (1,100 total personnel), according to the DOD, "in support of the MPD." Secretary McCarthy transmits the order to the DCNG to move prepared forces and undertake a full mobilization.

According to the Pentagon's timeline, the DCNG starts redeploying soldiers from Metro stations and mobilizes all available non-support and non-command and control personnel to support the D.C. Police.

Note that the Pentagon, in its own words, said that the D.C. National Guard would support the D.C. police (MPD) and not the U.S. Capitol Police. It wasn't a typo. The Army didn't like the "optics" of the military—even the Guard—appearing to police civilians and initially restricted what they could be used for. Later the Pentagon would expand its support to allow guardsmen to actually be involved in protecting the Capitol.

3:06 PM: Rebecca Tan of *The Washington Post* tweets from the west side of the Capitol: "...They've raised the confederate flag outside the Capitol."

3:07 PM: Turton of Bloomberg News tweets a photo of protesters inside and outside the west side of the Capitol and a broken window.

3:08 PM: Baker of *The New York Times* tweets: "...some inside the Capitol are chanting "Police are traitors."

3:08 PM: Perry Stein of *The Washington Post* tweets a video of protesters completely occupying the center steps on the front of the Capitol: "Scene in front of the Capitol right now. A group is saying they want a civil war. Another is chanting the pledge of allegiance. Very chaotic all around."

3:08 PM: House Minority Leader McCarthy, appearing on Fox News, confirms reports of "shots fired," and says he called the president, urging him to call for calm.

3:12 PM: Richard Hall of *The Independent* (UK) tweets from the crowd inside the Capitol: "Protesters got inside. Tear gas fired inside the building and forced them out."

3:13 PM: President Trump tweets: "I am asking for everyone at the U.S. Capitol to remain peaceful. No violence! Remember, WE are the Party of Law & Order—respect the Law and our great men and women in Blue. Thank you!"

3:15 PM: Shortly before 3:15 PM, according to *The Washington Post*, protester Ashli Babbitt, 35, the Air Force veteran from San Diego, California, is shot by Capitol Police while attempting to force entry into the Speaker's Lobby adjacent to the House chambers through a broken window.

3:15 PM: Speaker Nancy Pelosi calls Virginia Governor Northam, who tells her that Virginia State Police and National Guard are being sent to the Capitol.

At about this time, the first Virginia State Police enter the District. National Guard from Virginia will not come to the Capitol until January 7, under Pentagon orders.



3:15 PM: The AP reports that a Defense official says the District of Columbia government has requested an additional 200 National Guard members. According to officials, the Guard members have a very specific mission that does not include putting military at the Capitol. Instead, the Guard must be used to backfill law enforcement outside the Capitol complex, freeing up more law enforcement to respond to the Capitol. Pentagon officials insist that any request for additional National Guard troops has not been rejected.

3:17 PM: Daniella Diaz of CNN tweets a Getty photo from inside the Capitol.

3:18 PM: Acting Homeland Security Secretary Chad Wolf, still in the Middle East, tweets: "Violence in any form is unacceptable. NO one has the right to attack ANY federal institution regardless of motivation. Violent opportunists at the US Capitol grounds must be held accountable. We have a proud history of resolving

our differences through peaceful means."

3:19 PM: Secretary of the Army McCarthy speaks with Speaker Pelosi and Senate Minority leader Chuck Schumer about the D.C. Mayor's request for D.C. National Guard troops. He tells them he has approved "full" DCNG mobilization.

3:21 PM: Turton of Bloomberg News tweets another video of protesters streaming into the Capitol.

3:24 PM: Hall of *The Independent* (UK) tweets the crowd swarming through the door on the west side of the Capitol.

3:24 PM: CBS News is the first to report that a woman is in critical condition after being shot in the neck inside the Capitol.

3:26 PM: Secretary of the Army McCarthy has a phone call with Mayor Muriel Bowser and D.C. Acting Police Chief Robert Contee to reiterate that there had

been no denial of their request for National Guard forces. He conveys Acting Secretary Miller's verbal approval of full activation of the D.C. National Guard.

3:27 PM: Ali Zaslav of CNN tweets: "The Senate floor has been cleared of protestors, and an officer reports to CNN that they have successfully squeezed protestors away from the Senate wing of the building and towards the Rotunda, and they are removing them out the East and West doors of the Capitol..."

3:29 PM: Martin of *The New York Times* tweets: "The Virginia National Guard and 200 state troopers are being sent to DC, per a top Va official."

3:29 PM: Virginia Governor Northam tweets: "...Per the Mayor's request, I am sending members of the Virginia National Guard along with 200 Virginia State Troopers."



3:30 PM: Tom Williams of *Roll Call* tweets a photo of an entrance to the Capitol.

3:31 PM: Acting Attorney General Jeffrey A. Rosen makes a statement: "The violence at our Nation's Capitol Building is an intolerable attack on a fundamental institution of our democracy. From the outset, the Department of Justice has been working in close coordination with the Capitol Police and federal partners from the Interior Department, the Department of Homeland Security, and the National Guard, as well as the Metropolitan Police and other local authorities. Earlier this afternoon, the Department of Justice sent hundreds of federal law enforcement officers and agents from the FBI, ATF and the U.S. Marshals Service to assist the Capitol Police in addressing this unacceptable situation, and we intend to enforce the laws of our land."

"Sent" is the key word here. The bulk of armed FBI and homeland security forces are not thought to have arrived on Capitol Hill until about an hour later.

3:31 PM: The Maryland Emergency Management Agency (MEMA) tweets that it has "raised the State Activation Level (SAL) to PARTIAL as of 3:30 p.m....in response to the ongoing events in Washington, D.C."

Partial is defined as "Incident or event requires significant monitoring or resources. Additional EOC staffing from agencies, functions, and supporting organizations." It is one step below Full, between Enhanced and Normal.

3:32 PM: The Pentagon says that "Virginia Governor orders mobilization of a military police company of his National Guard forces."

3:32 PM: The Pentagon says that "Maryland Governor Larry Hogan orders mobilization of the state's National Guard "rapid response force."

Later Hogan says he had earlier received a "frantic call" from House Majority Leader Rep. Steny Hoyer (D-MD) urging him to deploy Maryland National Guard troops. Hogan said he was "repeatedly" told that he lacked the authority to deploy his state's National Guard into the District.

"I was actually on the phone with Leader Hoyer who was pleading with us to send

the guard," Hogan said. "He was yelling across the room to Schumer and they were back and forth saying we do have the authorization and I'm saying, 'I'm telling you we do not have the authorization.'"

He says the commander of the Maryland National Guard got turned down by the Pentagon. "The general...kept running it up the flagpole, and we don't have authorization," he told *The Washington Post*.

The result was a 90-minute delay, he later says.

The Maryland National Guard does not deploy anyhow until January 7, until Pentagon orders.

3:33 PM: Dan Lamothe of *The Washington Post* tweets: "Defense official denies that DOD denied the request from D.C. officials for more support at Capitol, but acknowledges it has not yet been acted upon."

"Some 340 D.C. guardsmen already were activated in anticipation of unrest, with a support role for police. Half on duty at a time. Defense officials, smarting from outcry to military's heavy involvement in June protests, sought limited role and to shield military from politics."

3:35 PM: Vice President Pence tweets: "Peaceful protest is the right of every American but this attack on our Capitol will not be tolerated and those involved will be prosecuted to the fullest extent of the law."

Vice President Pence retweets: "The violence and destruction taking place at the US Capitol Must Stop and it Must Stop Now. Anyone involved must respect Law Enforcement officers and immediately leave the building."

3:35 PM: Mike Balsamo of the AP tweets: "Homeland Security sending additional federal agents to US Capitol to help quell violence." A spokesperson told the AP that DHS officers from the Federal Protective Service and U.S. Secret Service agents are being sent to the scene...

3:36 PM: White House Press Secretary Kayleigh McEnany tweets: "At President @realDonaldTrump's direction, the National Guard is on the way along with other federal protective services. We reiterate President Trump's call against violence and to remain peaceful."

The New York Times later reports that

President Trump initially refuses requests for him to give the order to mobilize the D.C. National Guard. "...Defense and administration officials said it was Vice President Mike Pence, not President Trump, who approved the order to deploy."

There is no evidence that President Trump actually gave any direction or order, or that Acting Defense Secretary Miller ever spoke to Trump on January 6. Vice President Pence gave proxy permission for employment of the D.C. National Guard, though it is probably not within his legal authority to do so.

3:37 PM: *The New York Times* publishes the iconic photo of a protesters sitting at a desk in Speaker Pelosi's offices, flipping over tables and pulling photos off the walls.

3:38 PM: The Council of the District of Columbia releases a statement: "Today, the Department of Defense denied a request by Mayor Muriel Bowers to expand the responsibilities of the District of Columbia National Guard so that they would be authorized to protect and restore order at the Capitol Building. That request was denied."

3:39 PM: Tan of *The Washington Post* tweets: "Trump supporters are banging on the doors at the north side of the Capitol, chanting 'let me in!' There's virtually no law enforcement around."

3:39 PM: DJ Judd of CNN tweets: "Pence, from his personal, non-governmental account, does what the President won't and tells people who've rushed the Capitol to 'leave the building,' pledging, 'those involved will be prosecuted to the fullest extent of the law.'"

3:43 PM: Tan of *The Washington Post* tweets: "There are mobs on all sides of the Capitol. They're banging against the doors and cheering whenever someone makes it into the building. Still about 2 more hours to curfew."

3:44 PM: Everett of *Politico* tweets: "Police are now banging on doors in the Senate, seemingly trying to make sure no one is in the building that shouldn't be."

3:44 PM: *BuzzFeed* first reports that a tweet by Ivanka Trump is deleted:

"American Patriots—any security breach or disrespect to our law enforcement is unacceptable. The violence must stop immediately. Please be peaceful."

3:46 PM: Alerted that the Virginia National Guard may have been mobilized, Chief of the National Guard Bureau General Daniel Hokanson calls Maj. General Timothy P. Williams to make sure that no Virginia military forces would move without Pentagon okay.

The NGB is an administrative coordinator (but not commander) of National Guard forces. By the end of the evening, Virginia National Guard personnel began mustering, their orders to report to the District the next day. Soldiers arrived in the District over the next four days. Virginia Guard sources said that they would remain under the control of the Virginia governor for up to 31 days.

3:47 PM: Maryland Governor Larry Hogan tweets: "At my direction, the @MDSP [Maryland State Police] is sending in troopers to assist the Metropolitan Police Department and the United States Capitol Police. I have instructed the Adjutant General of the @MDNG to call up a rapid response force to support law enforcement and restore order."

"All Americans should be outraged by this attack on our nation's Capitol. This is a heinous and violent assault on the heart of our democracy. I will not stand for this, and neither should any American."

3:48 PM: Andrew Harnik of the AP posts picture from inside the House Chamber of members of Congress in the House Gallery, prepared for tear gas or chemical agent use. "Members of Congress and staff shelter in the House gallery as protesters try to break into the House Chamber."

3:48 PM: A Getty image circulates of a gallows set up some distance from the west side of the Capitol, on the far side of the reflecting pool.

3:48 PM: Secretary of the Army McCarthy leaves the Pentagon for D.C. police headquarters in the Henry Daly Building at 300 Indiana Avenue, NW.

3:50 PM: Senate Minority Leader Schumer and Speaker Pelosi release a joint statement, calling on President Trump "to

demand that all Protesters leave the U.S. Capitol and Capitol Grounds immediately."

3:52 PM: DOD spokesman Jonathan Hoffman tweets: "The DC Guard has been mobilized to provide support to federal law enforcement in the District. Acting Secretary Miller has been in contact w Congressional leadership and Secretary McCarthy has been working w DC government. The law enforcement response will be led by DOJ [the Department of Justice]."

Hoffman tries to explain any confusion regarding the D.C. National Guard as the fault of the White House because the Pentagon didn't want to speak before them.

3:55 PM: Turton of Bloomberg News tweets from the west side of the Capitol, amidst what he says appears to be tear gas emanating from the building: "3:55 pm appears protestors just breached capitol again."

3:55 PM: Acting DHS Secretary Wolf, still in the Middle East, tweets: "@DHSgov is fully supporting our Capitol Police partners to restore order to the U.S. Capitol."

It is unclear what "fully supporting" and "is" mean. There are fewer than 100 DHS officers at the Capitol, mostly from the Secret Service and some from the Federal Protective Service. Others are sequestered in House and Senate office buildings adjacent to the Capitol awaiting orders to participate in the clearing of the building and the return of 500-plus members of Congress.

3:55 PM: Kerri Kupec, former spokesperson for Attorney General William Barr tweets: "From former Attorney General Bill Barr: 'The violence at the Capitol Building is outrageous and despicable. Federal agencies should move immediately to disperse it.'"

3:55 PM: National Guard Bureau Chief General Hokanson calls Major General Timothy E. Gowen, head of the Maryland National Guard, to make sure that no Maryland forces would move without Pentagon approval.

According to the Pentagon, Hokanson "confirmed their governor had activated the Maryland National Guard response force and 100 service members would be able to make it to D.C. in 8-10 hours. Additionally, they would have a follow-on element of 150-200



personnel available at a later time.”

3:56 PM: John Myers of the *Los Angeles Times* tweets: “Just got off a call of top Los Angeles Times editors, agreeing that we should not call those who stormed the U.S. Capitol ‘protesters.’”

3:57 PM: Manu Raju of CNN tweets: “The Senate floor has been cleared of rioters, officers say, and they have successfully squeezed them away from Senate wing of the building and towards the Rotunda...”

4:00 PM: Billy House of Bloomberg tweets: “‘The first time I ever had to draw my gun on the House floor,’ says a veteran Capitol cop.”

4:00 PM: Emily Davies of *The Washington Post* tweets a video from the north side of the Capitol: “It is just before 4pm and another mob has broken through law enforcement and filed into the U.S. Capitol building.”

Mark Mazzetti of *The New York Times* also tweets a video: “This was 4pm today at the North entrance of the Capitol. Protestors trying to enter building and cops opening door and spraying what could have been tear gas. Lots of smoke.”

4:00 PM: The AP reports that Acting Secretary Miller, in coordination with Vice President Pence (not President Trump), has activated the D.C. National Guard.

4:02 PM: Diaz of CNN tweets: “...A source said Liz Cheney & Hakeem Jeffries (House conference counterparts) told the members in an undisclosed location the national guard is on the way...”

4:02 PM: Virginia National Guard tweets: “.@GovernorVA has approved Virginia National Guard support to law enforcement to Washington, D.C. For operational security reasons, we will not release details on the number of personnel, staging locations or timelines.”

4:03 PM: Evan Perez of CNN tweets: “Wild scene. Crowd is at turns celebratory and angry at...you name it. One sample of conversation I heard as I walked by: ‘Pence screwed us.’ ‘Yeah, Pence is a punk.’”

4:03 PM: Turton of Bloomberg News tweets a photo of two fully clad USCP officers lounging outside the west side of the building: “Saw it from a couple hundred feet away and ran over. Really captured the mood in the moment.”

4:05 PM: President-elect Joe Biden addresses the nation, calling the actions of Trump supporters “an insurrection.” “Our democracy is under unprecedented assault,” he says.

He calls on President Trump to “demand an end to this siege.”

“At this hour our democracy is under unprecedented assault...an assault on the citadel of liberty, the Capitol itself...”

The words of a president matter, no matter how good or bad that president is. At their best the words of a president can inspire, at their worst they can incite.”

4:06 PM: Turton of Bloomberg News tweets from the west side of the Capitol as a line of police with shields make a stand to constrain further

crowds from mounting the steps.

4:10 PM: Secretary of the Army McCarthy arrives at D.C. police headquarters from the Pentagon.

4:11 PM: Hall of *The Independent* (UK) tweets: “Many of these patriots were calling for gallows for Nancy Pelosi as they were breaking into the Capitol.”

4:14 PM: Former White House Chief of Staff Reince Priebus tweets: “Many of these folks are nothing but domestic terrorists. And many are criminals and trouble makers [sic] all acting in a manner opposite of patriotism. These violent people have no respect for democracy. Pure insanity and disgusting.”

4:15 PM: The NSC tweets, attributing a statement to White House National Security Advisor Robert C. O’Brien: “Violence has absolutely no place in our democracy. I applaud the men and women of law enforcement and the National Guard, who are working to restore order and protect our institutions. Our country is better than what we saw today at our Capitol.”

Of course, there are no National Guard at the Capitol yet, not to any fault of the D.C. National Guard, which has been constrained by the Pentagon.

4:16 PM: Zaslav of CNN tweets: “...Capitol Police say the Senate won’t be in session in this building today or anytime soon—bc the building is ‘trashed.’”

4:18 PM: House Minority Leader McCarthy says on ABC News that he “called the President and explained to him what is going on...I begged him to go talk to the nation.” He says that the president is recording some video message right now.

4:18 PM: Pentagon leaders have another conference call to discuss National Guard force support from outside the District. Acting Secretary Miller gives voice approval for out-of-state forces to muster and be prepared to deploy to D.C. By 7:00 p.m., the Pentagon says, the states of New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Delaware had offered to send forces “and the fastest timeline they could be in the National Capitol Region.”

William Turton
@WilliamTurton

Protestors being pushed back. North side of the capitol. Police are using flash bangs



0:05 9.8K views

Leigh Ann Caldwell
@LACaldwellDC

Replying to @LACaldwellDC

FBI SWAT team in Capitol complex



0:13 2.9M views

4:24 PM · Jan 6, 2021 · Twitter for iPhone

4.8K Retweets 1.8K Quote Tweets 10.3K Likes



CHAPTER 7:

Clear? All Clear?

4:24 PM: Leigh Ann Caldwell of NBC News tweets a video from inside the Cannon House Office Building—“FBI SWAT team in Capitol complex”—she shows a 12-man armed tactical team in military fatigues with FBI markings.

At 4:35 PM, Mike Balsamo of the AP responds: “An FBI spokeswoman said agents were being deployed to “assist our U.S. Capitol Police partners as requested in protection of federal property and public safety.”

4:24 PM: U.S. Marshals Service, an element of the Department of Justice, tweets: “The U.S. Marshals Service is joining with other law enforcement agencies in supporting the U.S. Capitol Police during operations in Washington, D.C.”

4:30 PM: Julian E. Barnes and Mark Mazzetti later write in *The New York Times*: “A column of F.B.I. and Department of Homeland Security agents in riot gear entered the Dirksen Senate Office Building around 4:30 p.m. on Wednesday, and officers from Washington’s police force headed to the Capitol in a show of force to end violent protests, looting and vandalism.”

“The F.B.I. has been deployed to assist our U.S. Capitol Police partners, as requested, in protection of federal property and public safety,” the FBI said.

4:32 PM: Acting Secretary Christopher Miller provides verbal authorization for a change in mission for the D.C. National Guard so that they can conduct perimeter

and “clearance operations” in support of the USCP, not just the D.C. Police. He directs Secretary of the Army Ryan McCarthy to “provide public notification of support.”

4:33 PM: Townhall.com reporter Julio Rosas tweets a video from outside the Capitol, showing tear gas being used as protestors use a now-stolen police barricade to try to break through another door: “Rioter uses a metal barricade to try to break open a Capitol building door.”

4:36 PM: CNN Decision Desk projects that Jon Ossoff will win the Senate runoff in Georgia, giving Democrats control of the Senate.

4:40 PM: President Trump, in a video message posted on Twitter, tells supporters to “go home.” Trump says “I know your pain. I know your hurt. But you have to go home now.” He also went on to call the supporters “very special.” He also said, “we can’t play into the hands of these people. We have to have peace. So, go home. We love you. You’re very special.”

4:40 PM: Secretary of the Army McCarthy



first speaks with Maryland Governor Larry Hogan. According to the Army: “He thanked him and accepted his offer. Secretary McCarthy assured him his service members will be taken care of and provided a point-to-point contact.”

Hogan later told *The Washington Post* that he got approval 90 minutes after deployment was turned down when Secretary McCarthy called him. Maryland forces are approved to arrive in D.C. on January 7.

4:42 PM: Will Sommer of the *Daily Beast* tweets: “So many reporters covering the protest today were able to find plenty of evidence, in advance, that some Trump protesters planned to flood the Capitol. Incredible that police, who have far more capabilities than we do, weren’t better prepared.”

4:44 PM: William Turton of Bloomberg News tweets a video from the north side of the Capitol: “Protestors being pushed back. North side of the capitol. Police are using flash bangs.”

Kristin Wilson of CNN tweets a video of police inside the Capitol: “USCP guarding broken Capitol windows keeping protesters from getting in. Smoke grenades and

smell of gunpowder in the hallways.”

4:46 PM: Rebecca Tan of *The Washington Post* tweets a video: “Law enforcement regaining some semblance of control here. They’ve pushed back the mob away from the north side of the Capitol, eliciting calls of ‘traitor! traitor!’ One woman’s yelling ‘f*ck the blue!’”

4:46 PM: Steven Nelson of the *New York Post* tweets: “... passed hundreds of law enforcement officers streaming into Capitol via subway tunnel. FBI, DHS police and Fairfax county (Va.) among those arriving now.”

4:52 PM: Former Trump White House Communications Director Alyssa Farah tweets: “Dear MAGA—I am one of you. Before I worked for @realDonaldTrump, I worked for @MarkMeadows & @Jim_Jordan & the @freedomcaucus. I marched in the 2010 Tea Party rallies. I campaigned w/ Trump & voted for him. But I need you to hear me: the Election was NOT stolen. We lost.”

“There were cases of fraud that should be investigated. But the legitimate margins of victory for Biden are far too wide to change the outcome. You need

to know that. I’m proud of many policy accomplishments the Trump Admin had. But we must accept these results.”

“It’s time to regroup, organize, & campaign for political leaders we believe in, and let our democracy work. It is NOT and NEVER will be a time for violence. If you believe in America first, you believe in our Constitution, the rule of law, & our first principles.”

4:54 PM: A photo of a man carrying a Confederate flag inside the Capitol is tweeted by Mike Theiler of Reuters.

4:54 PM: D.C. National Guard (DCNG) tweets: “The DCNG has been mobilized to provide support to fed law enforcement in the District. Acting SecDef Christopher Miller has been in contact w/ Congressional leadership, and @SecArmy has been working with the D.C. government. Law enforcement response will be led by @TheJusticeDept.”

4:56 PM: Krysta Louise of the AP tweets: “DC police chief says protesters deployed ‘chemical irritants on police’ to gain access to US Capitol.”

4:56 PM: Sen. Jeff Merkley (D-OR) tweets: “Electoral college ballots rescued from the Senate floor. If our capable floor staff hadn’t grabbed them, they would have been burned by the mob.”

4:58 PM: Rachel Chason of *The Washington Post* tweets a video: “Police now here in much larger numbers, pushing rioters away from the doors.”
“Traitors, traitors,” rioters are chanting as police try to protect the US Capitol. “Fuck the blue,” a woman just yelled ...”

4:58 PM: Townhall.com reporter Rosas tweets a video from outside the front of the Capitol: “Rioters just mobbed [news media] camera crews and destroyed their equipment.”

5:00 PM: Emily Davies of *The Washington Post* tweets: “...It’s now just after 5pm and the Capitol is much quieter. Police in riot gear are positioned at the North side of the Capitol. Most demonstrators have cleared the area.”

5:00 PM: Ali Zaslav of CNN tweets: “Seeing lots of FBI SWAT roaming the Capitol.”

5:00 PM: CNN reports: “As US Marshals, ATF, and US Park Police joined the efforts to secure the Capitol, the Department of Defense recognized the need for a solid perimeter and put in a request for secure fences from the Department of Homeland Security. The 7-foot fences, made to be impossible to scale, had to be brought in from Maryland. By Thursday afternoon, 95% of the fence was complete.”

5:01 PM: President pro tempore Chuck Grassley tweets: “Today’s violent attack on the U.S. Capitol was an attack on American democracy itself. I condemn today’s violence in the strongest terms & perpetrators deserve to be prosecuted to the fullest extent of the law. I also thank Capitol Police for protecting our Capitol & staff.”

5:02 PM: The first of 154 D.C. National Guard leave the D.C. Armory to support USCP. The Pentagon says: “They are armed to operate in support of reestablishing control of the Capitol.”

5:03 PM: Harrison Smith of *The Washington Post* tweets: “... still hundreds of

people on the west side of the Capitol, where a few men with military-style helmets and camo seem set on turning barricades into a fortress for “patriots.”

5:07 PM: Jazmine Ulloa of *The Boston Globe* tweets: “We’re still in a secret location inside the Capitol. No word yet on when we’ll be allowed to leave ...doesn’t seem like anytime soon...”

Grace Segers of CBS News writes: “Shortly before 5 p.m., Capitol staffers wheeled in trays of food and drink for lawmakers and the reporters sitting in the anteroom outside of where the senators were gathered. I sat on the floor, charged my phone, and wondered what would happen next.

At one point, Senator Ted Cruz emerged from the room filled with senators. A reporter asked him if he felt any responsibility for the day’s events, making reference to his support for objecting to the Electoral College results. Cruz did not answer, but turned and walked back into the room.”

5:11 PM: Kamala Harris tweets: “I join President-elect @JoeBiden in calling for the assault on the Capitol and our nation’s public servants to end, and as he said, “allow the work of democracy to go forward.”

5:14 PM: Zaslav of CNN tweets: “Sen. Joe Manchin [D-WV] says he hopes that Congress can get the Electoral College certification done tonight. “We’ll stay whatever it takes..these thugs aren’t running us off.”

He said the mood is “ok” in the undisclosed location where all the senators are being held...“a lot of prayers.”

5:18 PM: Smith of *The Washington Post* tweets from the west side of the Capitol: “Police have forced most of the crowd from bleachers with flash bangs and gas. It’s stopped for now. Folks seem to be reassembling. Chanting: ‘Traitors.’”

5:22 PM: Acting Secretary of Defense Miller makes a statement on full activation of the D.C. National Guard and the change in mission from indirectly supporting the



Ali Zaslav
@aliazaslav

Sen. Joe Manchin says he hopes that Congress can get the Electoral College certification done tonight.

“We’ll stay whatever it takes.. these thugs aren’t running us off.”



D.C. police to direct support at the Capitol:

“Chairman Milley and I just spoke separately with the Vice President and with Speaker Pelosi, Leader McConnell, Senator Schumer and Representative Hoyer about the situation...We have fully activated the D.C. National Guard to assist federal and local law enforcement as they work to peacefully address the situation. We are prepared to provide additional support as necessary and appropriate as requested by local authorities. Our people are sworn to defend the constitution and our democratic form of government and they will act accordingly.”

5:28 PM: Turton of Bloomberg News tweets a photo of a vandalized police SUV outside the Capitol building.

5:29 PM: Jonathan Martin of *The New York Times* tweets: “This is a nation which has been a model for the world in terms of democracy and we have a president who is encouraging an insurrection against the democracy which he took an oath of office to defend,’ @BernieSanders tells me, calling it ‘a tragic day’ for America.”

5:30 PM: Sarah D. Wire of *The Los Angeles Times* later writes: “Just after 5:30 p.m., the sergeant at arms, the House’s top security official, announced the Capitol had been secured but urged members to stay in place. He wanted a bit more time, he said, to guarantee their safety.”

The Pentagon later says that the U.S. Capitol Police declared the Capitol Building “secure” at 8:00 PM.

5:31 PM: Perry Stein of *The Washington Post* tweets a video showing protesters backing up from the Capitol: “Police are now pushing protesters back, moving them away from Capitol. Sending off loud smoke grenades. People responded, “this is our house” and “we’re gonna hunt antifa tonight”

5:32 PM: Virginia Governor Ralph Northam tweets that he is declaring a 6 p.m. to 6 a.m. curfew in Arlington and Alexandria. He also says he is issuing a State of Emergency in Virginia.

5:36 PM: Marissa J. Lang of *The Washington Post* tweets: “Federal police pushing protesters back with batons & stun grenades chanting, “move back!” Some officers

are flinging folding chairs left on the Capitol grounds as protesters retreat. The crowd is calling the cops traitors and yelling about curfew: “it’s only 5:30,” a lady yelled.”

5:36 PM: Drew Hernandez of the *Tatum Report* tweets: “... Many rumors going around saying Antifa possibly infiltrated in MAGA gear to spark this today. I cannot confirm nor deny that at the time of this tweet.”

5:40 PM: The first D.C. National Guard soldiers arrive at the Capitol and are sworn in as law enforcement officers by the USCP.

At **6:26 PM**, CSPAN shows D.C. National Guard troops in formation next to a bus on First Street in front of the Supreme Court and marching (slowly) towards the Capitol building.

5:41 PM: Stein of *The Washington Post* tweets: “Police have cleared protesters hundreds of feet away from Capitol ahead of curfew...“They would never do this to BLM” said a woman.”

At **5:42 PM**, Turton of Bloomberg News tweets from the front of the Capitol: “Police starting to close down the capitol” showing that protestors have been pushed away from the building.

5:45 PM: USCP announces that the woman shot inside the Capitol building has died.

5:45 PM: Acting Secretary Miller signs a formal order authorizing out-of-state National Guard forces to muster in support of Capitol security. The includes mobilization of up to 6,200 National Guardsmen from Maryland, Virginia, New York, New Jersey, Delaware and Pennsylvania.”

5:46 PM: Tan of *The Washington Post* tweets: “With 15 mins to curfew, the vast majority of rioters have left the Capitol. The few still here are taunting news crews. Police re establishing barricades [sic].”

5:46 PM: Townhall.com reporter Rosas tweets a video from outside the west side of the Capitol: “Police are clearing the Capitol grounds as the crowd has gotten much smaller here.”

5:46 PM: Elijah Schaffer of *The Blaze* tweets and posts a video of what appears to

be blood on the floor of the Capitol building, but is, in fact, blood outside on the west side from earlier: “lots of blood was spilled today by both the Capitol police & occupiers. Very serious injuries occurred, including a shooting. Many officers injured, some appeared to be hurt very badly as Trump supporters were throwing projectiles & in some cases violently assaulting them.”

5:49 PM: Lang of *The Washington Post* tweets a video from the darkness in front of the Capitol, as the sun has gone down: “...plenty of folks are still milling around on the sidewalk outside the Capitol. Fifteen minutes till curfew.”

5:49 PM: Burgess Everett of *Politico* tweets: “In Capitol complex, announcement says anyone that doesn’t leave by 6 p.m. will be arrested.”

5:49 PM: Schaffer of *The Blaze* tweets: “... officers were very aggressive and violent with the occupiers. It was very intense.”

5:50 PM: Davies of *The Washington Post* tweets: “To be clear, there are still scuffles unfolding across the city. Police are reinstalling barricades around the Capitol. 10 minutes to curfew.”

5:53 PM: Turton of Bloomberg News tweets a quote from a USCP officer: “We were just not prepared. They got through four levels of our security.”

5:54 PM: Everett of *Politico* tweets: “Senators holding a closed door meeting now.”

5:56 PM: Nelson of the *New York Post* tweets: “A PSA from @MayorBowler was broadcast just now on Capitol Hill: leave or experience arrest.”

5:57 PM: Stein of *The Washington Post* tweets: “Andddd three minutes before curfew, people are blasting ‘All you need is love’ by The Beatles”

5:58 PM: Turton of Bloomberg News tweets a video, now in the dark, of unmarked buses arriving at the Capitol: “Five buses of law enforcement officers, some in riot gear, just drove into the Capitol.”

CHAPTER 8: Curfew

6:00 PM: District of Columbia curfew takes effect.

6:01 PM: President Trump again tweets, this time not admonishing protestors but ascribing blame to a stolen election:

“These are the things and events that happen when a sacred landslide election victory is so unceremoniously & viciously stripped away from great patriots who have been badly & unfairly treated for so long,” he says. He then tells them to “Go home with love & in peace. Remember this day forever!”

6:03 PM: William Turton of Bloomberg News tweets a video from the front of the Capitol: “Armored vehicles entering the Capitol just now.”

6:03 PM: White House National Security Advisor Robert C. O’Brien tweets: “I just spoke with Vice President Pence. He is a genuinely fine and decent man. He exhibited courage today as he did at the Capitol on 9/11 as a Congressman. I am proud to serve with him.”

6:04 PM: A Statement by former President George W. Bush is released: “...To those who are disappointed in the results of the election: Our country is more important than the politics of the moment. Let the officials elected by the people fulfill their duties and represent our voices in peace and safety...”

6:10 PM: Betsy Klein of CNN tweets: “A current WH aide tells CNN many of his colleagues worked remotely today ahead of anticipated protests + road closures in DC, and like former colleagues, is casting blame on President Trump. “It’s a complete shitshow and is indefensible. The blame lies squarely w/ the President.”

“The aide doesn’t plan to go to work tmw and hasn’t decided whether to resign or stick out the next 2 weeks until in-

auguration. “I haven’t made a decision. Problem is, if I resign, it looks disingenuous—you were willing to stick around for 4 years, but this is what did you in?”

6:14 PM: The Pentagon says that the DC National Guard joins Capitol and DC Police to establish a perimeter on the west side, the last area still occupied by hundreds of protestors.

6:20 PM: Acting Attorney General Jeffrey Rosen says the violent pro-Trump protest was an “intolerable attack on a fundamental institution” of democracy. Rosen said that the Justice Department has been working with USCP and other federal law enforcement agencies to secure the Capitol. He says hundreds of federal agents from Justice Department agencies were sent to assist. He called it an “unacceptable situation” and said federal prosecutors “intend to enforce the laws of our land.” (The statement is tweeted at 6:31 PM).

6:22 PM: U.S. Marshals Service tweets: “The U.S. Marshals Service was tasked, along with other federal law enforcement agencies, with supporting the U.S. Park Police and U.S. Capitol Police during operations to clear and secure the U.S. Capitol and other federal facilities in Washington, D.C.”
“USMS has deployed approximately 100 Deputy Marshals to the scene from Maryland, Virginia, and DC.”

6:28 PM: Turton of Bloomberg News tweets from the front of the Capitol, of a line of soldiers, pushing protestors away: “Wearing patches that say ‘U.S. Army’”

6:30 PM: Speaker Pelosi “Dear Colleague” letter announces that “in consultation with Leader Hoyer and Whip Clyburn and after calls to the Pentagon, the Justice Department and the Vice President, we

have decided we should proceed tonight at the Capitol once it is cleared for use.”

“Today, a shameful assault was made on our democracy. It was anointed at the highest level of government. It cannot, however, deter us from our responsibility to validate the election of Joe Biden.”

6:31 PM: Rachel Chason of *The Washington Post* tweets: “The level of conspiracy theories/ disinformation being espoused by the rioters today cannot be underscored enough. “I know antifa was involved,” one woman told me...”

6:33 PM: U.S. Attorney Erin Nealy Cox, co-chair of the Department of Justice Taskforce on Violent Anti-Government Extremism, releases a statement: “Forcibly storming a government building is a reprehensible betrayal of the rule of law. Those who committed violence in Washington today are anarchists, not patriots. They should [be] prosecuted to the fullest extent of the law.”

← Tweet



Rachel Chason
@Rachel_Chason

The level of conspiracy theories/ disinformation espoused by the rioters today cannot be underscored enough.

“I know antifa was involved,” one woman told me... mysterious rumors



6:31 PM - Jan 6, 2021 - Twitter for iPhone



← **Tweet**

 **Jazmine Ulloa** 
@jazmineulloa

We're finally on our way out. One of the federal officers told us to watch the walls once we get to the Capitol building because of the tear gas.



0:05 16.5K views

7:14 PM · Jan 6, 2021 · Twitter for iPhone

74 Retweets 4 Quote Tweets 316 Likes

ation being
nderscored

old me, citing



6:56 PM: Evan Perez of CNN tweets: "Everyone seemed to know. US Capitol Police were surprised, overwhelmed."

7:00 PM: Facebook removes President Trump's posts from both Facebook and Instagram: "We removed from Facebook and Instagram the recent video of President Trump speaking about the protests and his subsequent post about the election results. We made the decision that on balance these posts contribute to, rather than diminish, the risk of ongoing violence."

Later, Rep. Marjorie Taylor Greene (R-GA) tweets: "Silicon Valley Cartel is trying to shut down and censor [sic] our President."

Two minutes later, Twitter locks President Trump out of his account for at least 12 hours over "repeated and severe violations" of its civic integrity policy. In order to unlock the account, he must delete the offending tweets, including the video he tweeted earlier.

7:11 PM: Igor Bobic of Huffington Post tweets: "Press and Senate staff, with boxes containing affidavits, are now heading back to the Capitol now. Lawmakers are expected to restart the electoral certification tonight."

7:12 PM: Devin O'Malley, Press Secretary to Vice President Mike Pence tweets: "Vice President @Mike_Pence has returned to the Senate. He never left the Capitol. @VP was in regular contact w/ House & Senate leadership, Cap Police, DOJ, & DoD to facilitate efforts to secure the Capitol & reconvene Congress..."

7:14 PM: Jazmine Ulloa of *The Boston Globe* tweets a video as reporters walk through the Capitol subway from the 'secure location' back to the Capitol building: "...One of the federal officers told us to watch the walls once we get to the Capitol building because of the tear gas."

7:15 PM: Secretary of the Army McCarthy says that both chambers and leadership offices are cleared. He says that after Mayor Bowser asked for more assistance at around 2 p.m., the 300 DC Guard who were conducting traffic control around the district were sent back to the DC Armory to refit for a crowd control mission. "Guardsmen started flowing into the area of the Capitol soon after and reinforced Metro Police on the perimeter of the Capitol. This allowed the police and FBI personnel to clear the



chambers and offices of the U.S. Capitol.”

“Soon after” is more than two hours later, at least at the Capitol building itself.

7:24 PM: Ali Zaslav of CNN tweets from the basement of the Capitol complex: “FBI and USCP preparing for senators to move.”

7:24 PM: Susan Ferrechio of the *Washington Examiner* tweets: “I’ve been out talking to the protesters who busted into the Capitol. One thing I’m hearing: They believed they had a right to be in a public building and did not expect cops to block their access (some were allowed in!). A subset of this group, they said, got out of control.”

She later writes that protestors she talked to said that they planned a peaceful occupation. “It just got crazy, that’s all I can say,” a protester from Michigan told the *Washington Examiner* as he walked away from the Capitol hauling a Trump flag.”

Another protester from Texas said that the crowd at first acted peacefully, but disorder escalated when Capitol Police moved to prevent them from mounting the East Front stairs and entering through the center door. “From moment one, there was resistance from the police officers to allow us to access a public building,” the protester said.

While the Capitol siege was described by many as a coup, the dozen protesters interviewed by the *Washington Examiner* denied it and said their demonstration was intended to be akin to demonstrations in which activists occupy public buildings.”

7:25 PM: Republican Conference Chairman Rep. Liz Cheney (R-WY) tweets: “We just had a violent mob assault the Capitol in an attempt to prevent those from carrying out our Constitutional duty. There is no question that the President formed the mob, the President incited the mob, the President addressed the mob. He lit the flame.”

7:26 PM: Sean Davis, co-founder of @FDRLST tweets: “I’ve talked to multiple people today who arrived at the Capitol and believed it was open. They thought they were allowed to be in there, which might explain why you saw so many people carefully staying inside the velvet rope line in several pictures.”

Dave Weigel of *The Washington Post* responds: “Just an incredible post by one of the most dishonest people ...”

Thread



Ali Zaslav
@alizaslav

Replying to @alizaslav

FBI and USCP preparing for senators to move



7:24 PM · Jan 6, 2021 from Washington, DC · Twitter for iPhone

Susan Ferrechio of the *Washington Examiner* responds: “Were you there? It’s what protesters said: That they were in Capitol but not part of the big wrecking crew. Sorta like when we interview the people ‘near’ the people burning down stores who just showed up to peacefully protest. Same dynamic, inconceivable to some.”

7:29 PM: Marissa J. Lang of *The Washington Post* tweets a video: “DC police seem to be kettling some of the remaining Trump supporters near the reflecting pool by the Capitol. “They’re putting us in a pen—like animals!” a man was yelling. There are a lot of cops here now. Crowd still yelling, “traitors!”

7:30 PM: K. Tully-McManus of *Roll Call/CQ Now* tweets: “...[Rep.] Tim Ryan [D-OH, chairman of the Legislative Branch Subcommittee of the House Appropriations Committee]...is mad as hell about USCP response today (his committee funds USCP). “There were clearly enormous strategic

and planning failures by the Capitol Police, by the Sergeant at Arms and anybody else who was part of coordinating this effort.”

“There was enough time to prepare. I had a number of conversations with the Sergeant at Arms and the Capitol Police as recently as last night and there was not supposed to be anybody near the Capitol.”

“You can bet your ass we’re going to get to the bottom of it,” said Ryan. His subcommittee is in charge of funding Capitol Police (which is currently funded at \$515.5 million for FY2021)”

7:33 PM: Ali Zaslav of CNN tweets a video: “Heavy law enforcement detail escorting senators to the Capitol...”

The video shows U.S. Capitol Police, camouflage clad tactical teams from the FBI and other agencies, as well as FBI agents in plain clothes (wearing protective gear).

7:36 PM: Alan He of CBS News tweets

another video of Senators returning to the Capitol through underground passageways.

The video shows a diverse crew of police and federal officers accompanying them, with dozens of different colors of uniforms and various types, some in regular uniforms, some in special ops black gear, some in camouflage tactical gear, some carrying weapons, some dressed in suits, some in normal civilian clothes with flak jackets over polo shirts and jeans. Identifiable are USCP, DC police, FBI and U.S. Secret Service.

7:36 PM: Acting Secretary Miller gives voice approval for DOD to lease 7 ft non-scalable fences. for the Capitol and Mall

7:37 PM: Former Defense Secretary Jim Mattis blames President Trump for the violence at the Capitol. Mattis says the violence was fomented by Trump, who has used the presidency “to destroy trust in our election and to poison our respect for fellow citizens.” His written statement concluded, “Our Constitution and our Republic will overcome this stain and We

the People will come together again in our never-ending effort to form a more perfect Union, while Mr. Trump will deservedly be left a man without a country.”

7:41 PM: Steven Nelson of the *New York Post* tweets an interview with a protestor from Brooklyn. He said he came to Washington because “the election was stolen.”

“We were cheated. I don’t think 75 million people voted for Trump—I think it was close to 85 million,” the protestor, who gave the name Aaron, told the *Post* while standing inside the Capitol building. “I think certain states that have been red for a long time turned blue and were stolen, like New York.”

He added, “[I did it] to express my opinion as a free American that this election was stolen.”

7:43 PM: Sarah Ferris of Politico tweets: “Sense of normalcy returning in the House. Press has been escorted back to our desks, thanks to very hardworking Cap police and gallery staff.”

7:43 PM: Stephanie Grisham, first lady’s Melania Trump’s chief of staff and former White House press secretary, resigns.

7:44 PM: Burgess Everett of Politico tweets: “OK...now the Capitol is secure”

7:45 PM: A statement from former President Bill Clinton is released: “I have always believed that America is made up of good, decent people. I still do. If that’s who we really are, we must reject today’s violence, turn the page, and move forward together...”

7:48 PM: Mayor Bowser and Acting Police Chief Contee provide a situational update. The mayor says: “I urge anyone who is not in place in your home or your hotel...If you mean to cause trouble in the streets of Washington D.C., you will be arrested. The DC Police Department will enforce tonight’s curfew.”

7:49 PM: Rebecca Tan of *The Washington Post* tweets: “Nearly two hours past curfew, officers are making arrests on the west side of the Capitol. Guardsmen are here, along with at least 3 police buses.”

7:51 PM: Sen. Jeff Merkley (D-OR) tweets and post pictures of Senators returning to the Capitol building.



7:55 PM: Tan of *The Washington Post* tweets: “*Now* we see hundreds of law enforcement officers—Guardsmen, FBI, MPD. This is more reminiscent of the summer BLM protests.”

7:56 PM: A statement from former President Barack Obama is released: “I’ve been heartened to see many members of the President’s party speak up forcefully today... We need more leaders like these—right now and in the days, weeks, and months ahead as President-elect Biden works to restore a common purpose to our politics...”

7:58 PM: Erin Schaff of *The New York Times* tweets: “The Senate is back in the Capitol, now with armed federal guards.”

7:58 PM: Elijah Schaffer of *The Blaze* tweets: “While some reports say Antifa was present, and it is possible anarchists would take advantage or encourage a situation like this. Most of the violence appeared to come from strong, heated young men & police. I also spoke to a DC Antifa organizer & he denied their presence.”

“IMPORTANT: I witnessed the start & violent escalation of the Capitol building siege. Reports that all the violence was started by Antifa comes from people who either naive or don’t realize how frustrated many Trump supporters are. You can’t blame Antifa for every violent clash.”

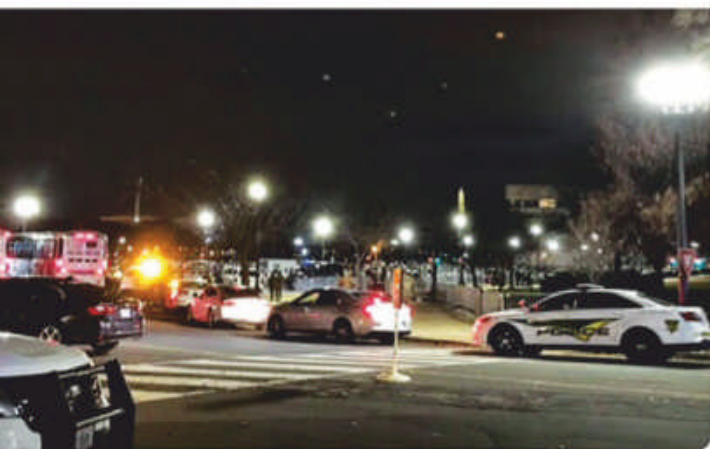
Tweet

Rebecca Tan
@rebtanhs

* we see hundreds of law enforcement officers — Guardsmen, FBI, MPD. This is more reminiscent of the summer BLM protests.

Rebecca Tan @rebtanhs · Jan 6

Nearly two hours past curfew, officers are making arrests on the west side of the Capitol. Guardsmen are here, along with at least 3 police buses.



Jan 6, 2021 from Washington, DC · Twitter for iPhone

1 Quote Tweet 53 Likes

CHAPTER 9:

Democracy Inaction

8:00 PM: House Majority Leader Hoyer tweets and encloses his Statement on the Joint Session of Congress Reconvening for the Electoral College Certification:

“Today’s insurrection at the U.S. Capitol complex was a direct attack on our democracy. It is shameful and despicable, but it will not prevent us from carrying out our Constitutional duties. Tonight, the House and Senate will reconvene in a Joint Session of Congress to continue the Electoral College certification. We will fulfill our duty to the Constitution and the American people.

“This is a dark day in our nation’s history, but our democracy will prevail. Joe Biden and Kamala Harris will be confirmed as the next President and Vice President of the United States. When they are sworn into office on January 20, I hope that day will mark the beginning of a new era for the American people in which we can come together as one nation and heal.”

8:06 PM: Vice President Pence reopens the Senate, saying, “Let’s get back to work.”

8:09 PM: Jonathan Martin of *The New York Times* tweets: “An extraordinary scene just outside the Senate. Lawmakers determined to meet and police have surrounded chamber, bomb-sniffing dogs prowling.”

8:10 PM: Vice President Pence speaks on Senate floor:

“To those who wreaked havoc today: You did not win. Violence never wins. Freedom wins, and this is still the people’s house. As we reconvene, the world will again witness the resilience of our democracy.”

“Today was a dark day in the history of the United States Capitol...We condemn the violence that took place here in the strongest possible terms.”

8:21 PM: Rachel Chason of *The Washington Post* tweets: “A few Trump supporting stragglers, a whole lot of law enforcement

and media outside the Capitol now...”

8:22 PM: Sarah Ferris of *Politico* tweets: “There’s a police dog here inspecting parts of Capitol building that is wearing booties, which is apparently to protect his paws from the glass.”

8:35 PM: Senate Majority Leader McConnell speaks: “The United States Senate will not be intimidated. We will not be kept out of this chamber by thugs, mobs or threats. We will not bow to lawlessness of intimidation. The United States and the Senate will not be intimidated. We are back at our posts. We will discharge our duty under the Constitution for our nation. And we are going to do it tonight.”

8:46 PM: Maj. Gen. Omar J. Jones IV, Commanding General, Joint Force Headquarters–National Capital Region & US Army Military District of Washington, tweets for the first and last time of the day: “I am not the commanding general for DC National Guard. I am a regular Army officer and currently command the Military District of Washington. Thank you.”

The tweet is misleading, for he is the joint force commander for the overall military command responsible for “defense support of civil authorities” in the District and commander of Joint Task Force–National Capitol Region (JTF-NCR), which was activated in March 2020 to prepare for all military contingencies in Washington, DC.

8:47 PM: Marissa J. Lang of *The Washington Post* tweets: “Just witnessed another arrest, though this crowd has thinned out substantially. We are nearing 3 hours post curfew now. The man who was arrested had a megaphone and had been berating the cops for hours. Didn’t get a photo but seemed he walked



A few Trump supporting stragglers, a whole lot of law enforcement and media outside the Capitol now lawmakers reconvene



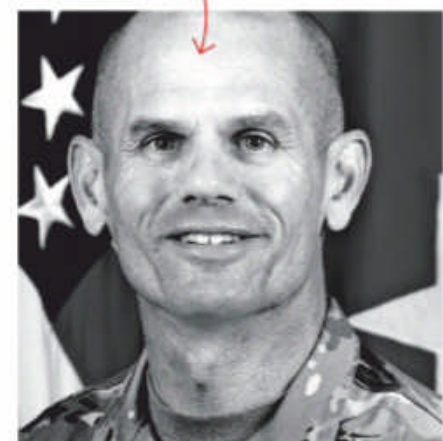
8:21 PM · Jan 6, 2021 · Twitter for iPhone

3 Retweets 10 Likes



“The breach to security concerns House Admin Senate leader the response Lofgren

8:55 PM · Jan 6, 2021





past the police line & got grabbed.”

8:51 PM: U.S. Attorney Ryan Patrick of the Southern District of Texas tweets: “What happened today in Washington was despicable and illegal. Storming a government building is not a protest, it’s anarchy. Arrest them, charge them, and incarcerate them.”

“And if these clowns today don’t think the capitol police, FBI, FPS and others won’t be pouring over open source and other video to make cases, they’re wrong. If any of these leads points to SDTX [Southern Texas], we’re on it.”

8:55 PM: K. Tully-McManus of *Roll Call/CQ Now* tweets a statement from Zoe Lofgren (D-CA), Chair of the Committee on House Administration: “The breach today at the U.S. Capitol raises grave security concerns. I intend to have the Committee on House Administration work with the bipartisan House and Senate leadership to address these concerns and review the response in coming days.”

8:55 PM: Igor Bobic of Huffington Post tweets: “Every senator is going to speak because of course they are.”

8:58 PM: Senate Minority Leader Schumer tweets: “Those who performed today’s reprehensible acts were rioters, insurrectionists, thugs, domestic terrorists. They don’t represent America. They were violent extremists who tried to take over the Capitol. They must be prosecuted to the full extent. But tonight Democracy will triumph.”

9:02 PM: Speaker Pelosi brings the House back into session.

“Today, a shameful assault was made on our democracy. It cannot, however, deter us from our responsibility to validate the election of Joe Biden and Kamala Harris. For that reason, Congress has returned to the Capitol.

“We always knew that this responsibility would take us into the night, and we will stay as long as it takes...”

“...To those who stoked deterrence from our responsibility, you have failed. To those who engaged in the gleeful desecration of this, our temple of democracy, American democracy, justice will be done.

“...despite the shameful actions of today...We will be part of a history that shows the world what America is made of, that this

assault, this assault is just that. It shows the weakness of those who have had to show through violence what their message was.”

9:04 PM: Rep. Ilhan Omar (D-MN) tweets and releases a statement saying that she has introduced articles of impeachment against Donald Trump.”

9:10 PM: The AP reports that New York Gov. Andrew Cuomo is sending 1,000 members of the state’s National Guard to Washington, DC, to help “the peaceful transition of presidential power.”

9:10 PM: Jennifer Jacobs of Bloomberg News tweets: “...Trump’s national security adviser Robert O’Brien, O’Brien’s deputy Matt Pottinger and Trump deputy chief of staff Chris Liddell are considering resigning, sources tell me...”

Later it was learned that Deputy National Security Advisor Pottinger resigned Wednesday afternoon, dismayed by President Trump’s role in inciting violence. Pottinger said he had intended to resign election day, regardless of the outcome, but stayed on at O’Brien’s request.

9:15 PM: Richard Hall of *The Independent* (UK) tweets his article, “Surrounded by men dressed for war, I saw Trump’s fascism at the heart of American democracy.”

“The crowd started to move before he had finished talking. I walked behind a group of men in military fatigues who held a radio up to a megaphone so they could continue listening to Trump. There were many groups like them wandering around: militias, Proud Boys, men wearing knee-pads and stab vests. Men dressed as if they were going to war.

“...I arrived at the foot of the Capitol building to find that several thousand protesters had already trampled over the small outer security fences and were stationed at the bottom of the steps. They took their place in front of a thin line of Capitol police who, it was clear from the beginning, were disastrously ill-prepared.

“As the crowd swelled from the back, it became more violent at the front. Perhaps a few dozen of the mob were pushing and testing the police.”

“...Men in camouflage gear acted as if they were generals in some foreign battlefield. ‘Soldiers forward! Soldiers

of law
was



Manus
manus

oday at the U.S. Capitol raises grave
erns. I intend to have the Committee on
istration work with the bipartisan House and
ship to address these concerns and review
n coming days.” - H.Admin Chair Zoe

21 - TweetDeck



forward,' shouted one man. As a handful of men retreated from the front with watering eyes, they were admonished for leaving by the crowd.

"Why are you leaving?"

"We got tear gassed"

"So what?"

"They're shooting us with paintballs."

"That's what we're here for.

It's gonna be bullets before too long, so hold the friggin' line.'

"Two meters away from the men playing war, families were taking selfies. For some, it was an exciting day out, democracy in action, a story to tell their friends. For others, it was the first shot of a long-brewing civil war."

9:15 PM: House Minority Leader Kevin McCarthy speaks on the House floor:

"I rise to address what happened in this Chamber today and where do we go from here.

"The violence, destruction, and chaos we saw earlier was unacceptable, undemocratic, and un-American. It was the saddest day I have ever had serving as a Member of this institution.

"The Capitol was in chaos. Police officers were attacked. Guns were drawn on this very floor. A woman tragically lost her life.

"No one wins when this building and what it stands for are destroyed. America, and this institution, is better than that.

"We saw the worst of America this afternoon. Yet, in the midst of violence and fear, we also saw the best of America. It starts with our law enforcement—the Capitol Police, the National Guard, the FBI, and the Secret Service—who faced the most difficult challenges but did their duty with confidence and strength. Many of them are injured right now.

"...Looking back on the past few hours, it is clear this Congress will not be the same after today, and I hope it will be the better. I hope not just this institution, but I hope every American pauses for that moment and thinks among themselves that we can disagree with one another but not dislike each other; we can respect the voices of others.

"...nobody has a right to become a mob. And we all should stand united in condemning the mob together..."

"By returning here to complete the work we were sent to do, we are proving that our democracy cannot be disrupted by criminal behavior..."

"Let me be very clear: Mobs don't rule America. Laws rule America. It was true when our cities were burning this summer, and it is true now.

"When Americans go to bed tonight, their lasting memory should not be a Congress overrun by rioters. It must be a resolute Congress conducting healthy debate.

"We may disagree on a lot in America, but tonight we should show the world that we will respectfully, but thoroughly, carry out the most basic duties of democracy."

9:17 PM: The Carter Center releases a statement from former President Jimmy Carter. "We join our fellow citizens in praying for a peaceful resolution so our nation can heal..."

9:21 PM: Billy House of Bloomberg tweets: "So, help me out. Have Capitol Police spokespeople provided the public any details of today's events—number of arrests, those injured or worse, numbers of officers hurt? A description of what happened? Maybe I missed it."

9:22 PM: Christal Hayes of *USA Today* tweets: "I'm inside the Capitol...The aftermath of Trump rioters storming the building is jarring Glass everywhere, dust blankets the ground, broken benches turned on their side, used medical kit with an IV & AED machine that was used on a woman who was squeezed in the chaos."

9:33 PM: Perry Stein of *The Washington Post* tweets: "Big difference from a few hours ago in front of Capitol. Just a dozen or so Trump supporters left in front here. Officers have mostly left or backed away."

9:34 PM: Marissa J. Lang of *The Washington Post* tweets a video from the west side of the Capitol: "...a handful of Trump supporters linger and continue to heckle them and declare victory. Plenty of those who left did so promising, 'we'll be back!'"

10:16 PM: Jill Colvin of the AP tweets from the White House: "It is quieter than I've ever heard it outside the White House tonight. Without cars and foot traffic, I could hear the hum of generators on the driveway."

10:20 PM: Aaron Ruper of Vox tweets: "Holy shit. [Rep.] Matt Gaetz just said, 'some of the people who breached the

Capitol today were not Trump supporters, they were masquerading as Trump supporters and in fact were members of the violent terrorist group antifa."

10:29 PM: Manu Raju of CNN tweets: "Weary senators are sitting down quietly and having dinner in the ornate LBJ room off the floor. It's rare both parties dine together. And remnants from the riots: The floors are slippery and gray because the rioters grabbed the fire extinguishers and sprayed them in the building."

10:36 PM: Richard Engel of NBC News tweets: "Police seemed very chummy with the protesters who also seemed to know exactly where to go."

Susan Ferrechio of the *Washington Examiner* tweets in response: "Protesters told me same AND Cap Police have a long, long history of handling protesters in a friendly manner without much resistance. This caught them off guard. Protests are common on Capitol Grounds. Storming the building is unprecedented."

"I think the Police were cool with the protesters at first and it suddenly went far beyond what they were expecting. In the summer, they were more on defense during those protests and had the cops lined up in greater numbers. This caught them off guard."

"I wouldn't say protesters knew where to go, though. A lot of them wandered in and were steered into the Rotunda, or as one protester told me, 'The big round room.'"

At **10:48 PM**, Ferrechio adds: "Many of them WALKED RIGHT IN. They were not stopped by police...There were a mix of people in the Capitol and a lot of confusion. They felt they had the right to be there and bunch of them got violent when they were not allowed access."

At **11:58 PM**, Ferrechio tweets again, adding: "There are many doors to get into the Capitol. People were walking in different doors and police were allowing them inside. The front east steps are NEVER used by the public and that is where the protesters who broke past the police headed."

10:49 PM: Major Bowser and DC police officials hold a live public safety update. She says: "Despite having zero representation, having no votes, in the same Congress



where this siege took place today, to the Metropolitan Police Department of DC Police, Chief Contee, the entire command staff and our officers who performed admirably, you made us proud. You are the patriots, not the people we saw storm the building.”

10:56 PM: DC Police announces that they have made 52 arrests so far, had recovered pipe bombs from both the Republican and Democratic National Committee headquarters on Capitol Hill and had found a vehicle with weapons and Molotov cocktails.

In addition to Ashli Bobbitt, shot and killed by USCP, three other individuals died due to “medical emergencies.”

11:07 PM: Henry Rodgers of *Daily Caller* tweets: “SOURCE tells me: [Marc Short] Chief of Staff to Vice President Mike Pence is being denied entry back into the White House. Working to confirm.”

11:08 PM: After more than two hours of debate, the House takes a vote on the motion to disqualify electors from Arizona: “Shall the objection to the Arizona electoral college vote count submitted by the gentleman from Arizona (Mr. Gosar) and the Senator from Texas (Mr. Cruz) be agreed.” The vote is 121 Yea, 303 Nay, and 7 not voting. The objection was not agreed to.

The Clerk of the House notifies the Senate of the action of the House, informing the Senate that the House is now ready to proceed in joint session with the further counting of the electoral votes.

11:21 PM: Jenny Gathright of WAMU Radio tweets: “USCP has not responded to any of my repeated inquiries today. It was the Mayor’s office who confirmed the fatal police shooting in the Capitol for me earlier, and the D.C. police chief who addressed it in a presser tonight.”

11:26 PM: Daniella Diaz of CNN tweets a video of law enforcement officers, exhausted, sitting in the Capitol rotunda, catching their breaths.

11:28 PM: Igor Bobic of Huffington Post tweets: “I still can’t believe today actually happened. I’m trying to process but it’s just not happening. I’m thinking of my family in Bosnia watching these scenes and can’t help but feel ashamed where we are now.”

11:34 PM: Steven Nelson of the *New York Post* tweets: “Sen. Josh Hawley tells me ‘yes’ he will still object to Pennsylvania electors, despite intense peer pressure within GOP after today’s break-in.”

11:35 PM: House Sergeant at Arms Paul Irving announces that Vice President Mike Pence and the Senate of the United States are joining the Joint Convention of the two Houses.

The Secretary of the Senate read the order of the Senate, as follows: “Ordered, That the Senate by a vote of 6 ayes to 93 nays rejects the objection to the electoral votes cast in the State of Arizona for Joseph R. Biden, Jr., for President and Kamala D. Harris for Vice President.”

From there, the certificate of the State of Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, the District of Columbia and Florida are accepted. Then an objection is raised on the electoral votes on the State of Georgia. However, Senators have removed their support (“following the events of today”) and the objection is not entertained.

11:56 PM: Elizabeth Landers of Vice News tweets: “.@MarkWarner just told me that he’s been in contact with Trump Cabinet members and said, “I would so wish that every fricking Cabinet member would walk

through the halls of this Capitol right now, see the destruction and then make a judgment whether Donald Trump should stay.”

11:57 PM: Burgess Everett, Marianne Levine, and Melanie Zanona write in *Politico*:

“Republicans started the day losing the Senate. They ended it with President Donald Trump’s supporters losing their minds...”

Jeff Walters, a member of the Carpentry Shop of the Architect of the Capitol (AOC), responsible for the physical plant, later says: “There’s not a whole lot that surprises us anymore, but seeing the overall condition of the building that night, that, I would have to say, was a bit shocking. I’ve been with the Architect of the Capitol for maybe 22, 23 years. So I’ve seen a lot of the things that have gone on here, but I’ve never seen the building in such disarray” he said.

There was lots of debris and broken glass, some broken furniture, broken windows and broken doors, some of the interior, historic doors, damaged beyond repair.

The Joint Session will deliberate on. An objection was raised on the State of Michigan, but the rules require that it be in writing and endorsed by a Senator. But there is no supporting Senator, and the objection is not entertained. An objection was raised on the State of Nevada, but again there is no supporting Senator and the objection is not entertained. An objection is raised on the State of Pennsylvania and there is debate before the motion fails. At 3:40 a.m., Vice President Pence announces that the electors final vote is 306 for Joe Biden and 232 for Donald Trump.

“This announcement of the state of the vote by the President of the Senate shall be deemed a sufficient declaration of the persons elected President and Vice President of the United States, each for the term beginning on the 20th day of January, 2021, and shall be entered, together with the list of the votes, on the Journals of the Senate and the House of Representatives,” Vice President Pence says.

At **3:48 AM**, the House was adjourned. 🇺🇸

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PARTING SHOT

Griffin Johnson

COVID-19 HAS IMPACTED EVERY FACET OF THE WORKFORCE, INCLUDING TIKTOK influencers who thrive on collaboration. “It’s really hard because people want content,” Griffin Johnson told *Newsweek*. Fortunately Johnson, who has more than 15 million followers across multiple platforms, lives with other influencers as part of a group called Sway House. “We’re all close, so I’m very blessed and fortunate.” Of the influencers, Johnson was perhaps the best equipped to deal with the pandemic: before TikTok fame he was studying to be a nurse. “When it first started, I thought it would be something around the realm of the flu. But then it started getting really serious.” For him, it’s been about finding a balance. “I’m not perfect, but I try my best to restrict going out and being in contact with other people.” Even so, Griffin still has “a bunch of stuff in the works,” including a potential new reality show “based around taking viral content and adding inside jokes.” At the end of the day, “I view TikTok as a business,” and the key to making it is to “make sure you’re doing something really, really different.”

How do you handle it when people question TikTokers’ authenticity?

I understand it. TikTok is a 15-second platform; they don’t really show personality or long-form content. For me, I converted this following to businesses, YouTube and even some of our own shows.

How do you avoid the drama that so often haunts TikTok influencers?

I actually don’t. I used to try, but it just got to a point that it was just inevitable. People feed on the drama, so if you don’t stay in it a little bit, then you don’t keep your name relevant. Now I just make jokes out of it. It’s just like, whatever, another day.

You were studying to be a nurse?

I wanted to do anesthesia and nursing was a part of the mission, one of the stepping blocks to get where I wanted to be. I may end up going back.

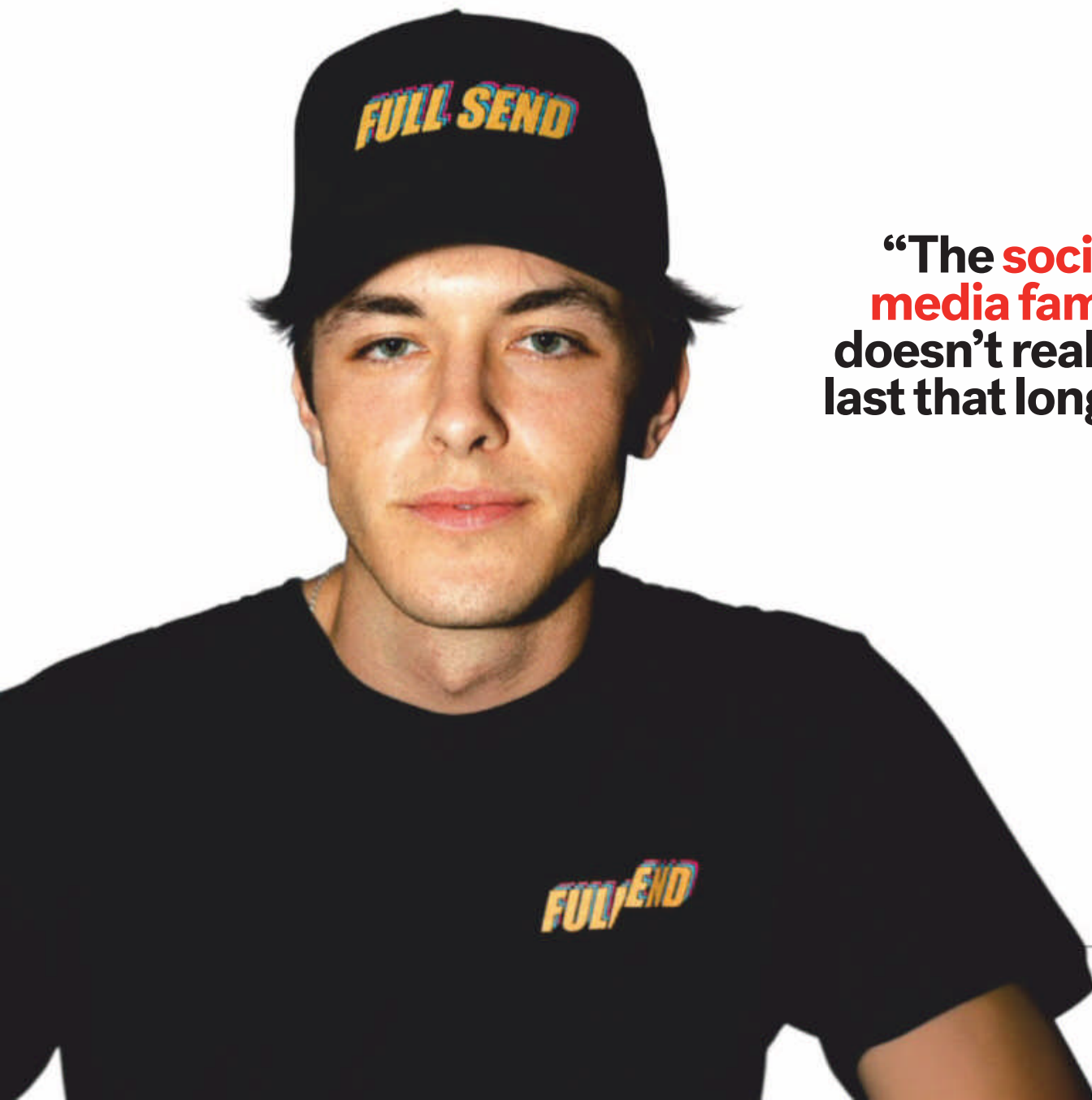
How did you respond when the pandemic hit?

I’ve been living in a house where there’s some things that went down, some parties or whatever. I avoided all of it. I’m obviously aware of how serious it is. It’s just about being safe.

Where do you see your career 10 years from now?

Obviously, the social media fame doesn’t really last that long. I’m just using it right now to spin-off into business and become an avid entrepreneur and be well-known in the space of investing. —H. Alan Scott

“The social media fame doesn’t really last that long.”



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